



**Public Opinion Poll**  
**The Ways for Normalization of Armenian-Turkish Relations**

Questionnaire Number

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Interviewer

<i>First name, Last name</i>			<i>Code</i>			

Supervisor

		/		/
<i>First name, Last name</i>				<i>Signature</i>

Data of Interview

		December 2014
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Starting time: [24 hour format]

Hour |\_\_|\_\_| : |\_\_|\_\_| Minute

**Section A. Overall Awareness of Armenian-Turkish Relations**

Q1.	<b>Are you interested in normalization of the official Armenian-Turkish relations?</b> [Only one answer possible]	Not at all interested	1
		Not very interested	2
		Fairly interested	3
		Very interested	4
		Don't know (DK) [do not prompt]	-1
		Not announced (NA) [do not prompt]	-2

Q2.	<b>How aware are you of the current Armenian-Turkish relations?</b> [Only one answer possible]	Absolutely unaware	1
		Not very aware	2
		Fairly aware	3
		Well aware	4
		DK [do not prompt]	-1
		NA [do not prompt]	-2

Q3.	<b>From where and how often do you get information about Armenian-Turkish relations?</b> [One answer per row. If all rows = 1, than → Q6]								
	N	Source of information	Frequency of information					DK	NA
			Never	Rarely	Often				
	1	TV	1	2	3	-1	-2		
	2	Radio	1	2	3	-1	-2		
	3	Print media (newspapers)	1	2	3	-1	-2		
	4	Publications: articles, books, research studies, etc.	1	2	3	-1	-2		
	5	Internet	1	2	3	-1	-2		
	6	Friends, family, acquaintances, neighbors	1	2	3	-1	-2		
	7	Other (please specify) _____	1	2	3	-1	-2		

Q4.	<b>Whose opinions on Armenian-Turkish relations do you trust the most? Please rate each on the scale of 1-5: 1-absolutely untrustworthy and 5 – very trustworthy. [One answer per row] CARD</b>										
	N	Source of information	Country	Reliability of information							
				Rate					DK	NA	NA
	1	Politicians	Armenia	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Other countries	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
	2	Experts	Armenia	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Other countries	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
	3	Researchers, scientists	Armenia	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Other countries	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
	4	Civil society representatives	Armenia	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Other countries	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
	5	Friends, family, acquaintances, neighbours	Armenia	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
			Other countries	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3

Q5.	<b>In the information about Armenian-Turkish relations what interests you the most?</b> [Up to 5 answers possible] <u>CARD</u>	
	Armenian-Turkish official/diplomatic relations	1
	Armenian-Turkish economic relations	2
	Cooperation between civil societies of the two countries	3
	Opening of the Armenian-Turkish border	4
	Recognition of the Armenian Genocide	5
	Turkey's influence on the resolution of the Nagorno Karabakh conflict	6
	Anti-Turkish movements of the Armenian Diaspora	7
	Armenian Diaspora's lobbying activities for the recognition of the Genocide	8
	Anti-Armenian activities of Turkey	9
	Issues of the Armenian community and preservation of the Armenian cultural heritage in Turkey	10
	Opportunities of travelling to Turkey for work, trade, leisure and other purposes	11
	Domestic policies and developments in Turkey	12
	Turkey's policies on ethnic and religious minorities	13
	The role of Turkey and its foreign policy in the region	14
	EU-Turkey relations	15
	Other (please specify) _____	16
<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1	
<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2	

### Section B. Regulation of Armenian-Turkish Relations

You are probably aware of the fact that in 1993 the border between Armenia and Turkey was closed and to open it, both countries set preconditions. Let's talk about it.

Q6.	<b>At whose initiative did the Armenian-Turkish border close?</b> [Only one answer possible]	Armenia	1
		Turkey	2
		Both	3
		Other (please specify) _____	4
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2
Q7.	<b>To what extent do you approve of opening the border between Armenia and Turkey? <sup>i</sup></b> [Only one answer possible]	Absolutely disapprove → Q10	1
		Rather disapprove → Q10	2
		Neither approve, nor disapprove	3
		Rather approve	4
		Totally approve	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2
Q8.	<b>To what extent do you approve of opening the Armenian-Turkish border without any preconditions?<sup>ii</sup></b> [Only one answer possible]	Absolutely disapprove → Q10	1
		Rather disapprove → Q10	2
		Neither approve, nor disapprove	3
		Rather approve	4
		Totally approve	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q9.	To open the border with Armenia, Turkey sets a number of preconditions, including return of several districts surrounding Nagorno Karabakh to Azerbaijan, as a tangible demonstration of good will to resolve the Nagorno Karabakh conflict. To what extent do you approve of reopening the border at the expense of meeting this precondition? [Only one answer possible]	Absolutely disapprove	1
		Rather disapprove	2
		Neither approve, nor disapprove	3
		Rather approve	4
		Totally approve	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

There are different opinions about how opening the mutual border between Armenia and Turkey will affect Armenia's... <sup>iii</sup> [One answer per row]							
Q10.	N	Impact	Will damage	No impact	Positive impact	<i>DK</i>	<i>NA</i>
	1	economy	3	2	1	-1	-2
	2	domestic policies and developments	3	2	1	-1	-2
	3	security	3	2	1	-1	-2
	4	role in the region	3	2	1	-1	-2
	5	resolution of Nagorno Karabakh conflict	3	2	1	-1	-2

In your opinion, how will the normalization of Armenian-Turkish relations influence the following processes: [One answer per row] <u>CARD</u>							
Q11.	N	Impact	Negative	No impact	Positive	<i>DK</i>	<i>NA</i>
	1	Recognition of the Armenian Genocide by Turkey	1	2	3	-1	-2
	2	Resolution of the Nagorno Karabakh conflict	1	2	3	-1	-2
	3	Economic and trade cooperation between Turkey and Armenia	1	2	3	-1	-2
	4	Influx of Turkish economic/financial capital to Armenia	1	2	3	-1	-2
	5	Development of economy, education and public health in Eastern Turkey	1	2	3	-1	-2
	6	Facilitation of Armenia's integration to Europe	1	2	3	-1	-2
	7	Facilitation of Turkey's accession to the European Union	1	2	3	-1	-2
	8	Armenian-Russian relations	1	2	3	-1	-2
	9	Development of Armenia's agriculture	1	2	3	-1	-2
	10	Development of Armenia's industry	1	2	3	-1	-2
	11	Improvement of Armenia's international trade	1	2	3	-1	-2
	12	External security of Armenia	1	2	3	-1	-2
	13	Regional stability	1	2	3	-1	-2
	14	Emigration from Armenia to Turkey	1	2	3	-1	-2
	15	Immigration from Turkey to Armenia	1	2	3	-1	-2
	16	Russian-Turkish relations	1	2	3	-1	-2
	17	Armenian-Georgian relations	1	2	3	-1	-2
	18	Iran's role in the region	1	2	3	-1	-2
19	Other (please specify) _____	1	2	3	-1	-2	

Q12.	You are probably aware of the fact that in 2009	I have read all the protocols.	1
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	Armenia and Turkey signed the Armenian-Turkish protocols. How well are you aware of the content of these protocols? [Only one answer possible]	I have read parts of the protocols.	2
		I have learnt of the content from other	3
		I am not aware of the content at all.	4
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q13.	According to the Armenian-Turkish protocols, Armenia and Turkey were to establish diplomatic relations and open the mutual border. The process was later suspended. In your opinion, the suspension ... [Only one answer possible]	Is negative	1
		Has no impact	3
		Is positive	2
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q14.	In your opinion who initiated the suspension of the ratification process? [Only one answer possible]	Armenia	1
		Turkey	2
		Both sides	3
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

### Section C. Attitudes towards Turkey

Q15.	Since independence of Armenia, have you had any interactions with Turks?	Yes	1
		No	2
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q16.	Have you ever been to Turkey?	Yes	1
		No → Q18	2
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q17.	What was the purpose of your visit to Turkey? [Multiple answers possible]	Trade	1
		Tourism, leisure	2
		Touring Western Armenia	3
		Business trip	4
		Participation in international conferences	5
		Other (please specify)	6
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q18.	Do you use Turkish products?	Yes	1
		No	2
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q19.	What is your attitude towards the import of Turkish goods? [Only one answer possible]	Very negative	1
		Mainly negative	2
		Neutral	3
		Mainly positive	4
		Very positive	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

<b>To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding Turkey and Turkish people? Please rate each on the scale of 1-5: 1- strongly disagree; 5 – agree completely.</b> [One answer per row] <u>CARD</u>									
Q20.	N	Impact	Rate					DK	NA
	1	Turkey has been recording economic development for the recent 10 years.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	2	Import of Turkish goods is important for the development of Armenia's economy.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	3	For the recent five years, Turkey has become more democratic and more reliable as a neighbor.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	4	Modern Turks are not responsible for the Genocide committed at the dawn of the 20 <sup>th</sup> century.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	5	Turkey pursues hostile policies towards Armenia and Nagorno Karabakh.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	6	Turkey cannot be trusted.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	7	Turkey's foreign policy towards Armenia is more favorable today, than 100 years ago.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	8	Turkey's official policy differs from the position of the Turkish people.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

<b>In your opinion, how is the overall attitude of Turkish people towards...<sup>iv</sup></b> [One answer per row] <u>CARD</u>									
Q21.	N	Attitude	Absolutely negative	Rather negative	Neutral	Rather positive	Very positive	DK	NA
	1	Armenians	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	2	Armenia	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	3	Ethnic and religious minorities of Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	4	Armenian community in Turkey	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	5	Armenian Diaspora	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

<b>In your opinion, what are the attitudes of the majority of Turkish people and Turkish government towards the issue of the establishment of Kurdish autonomy in the territory of Turkey?</b> [One answer per row] <u>CARD</u>									
Q22.	N	Attitude	Absolutely negative	Rather negative	Neutral	Rather positive	Very positive	DK	NA
	1	Turkish people	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
	2	Turkish government	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

Q23.	I will name several nationalities. Do you approve when fellow Armenians do business with them or Armenian women/men marry to these nationalities? [One answer per row and column] <sup>v</sup>									
	N	Nationality	Do business				Marriage			
			Yes	No	DK	NA	Yes	No	DK	NA
	1	Armenian	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
	2	Turk	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
	3	Azerbaijani	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
	4	Georgian	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
	5	Kurd	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
	6	Yezidi	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
	7	Iranian	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
	8	Russian	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2
9	American	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2	
10	European nationalities	1	0	-1	-2	1	0	-1	-2	

Q24.	How can you describe your attitude towards Turkey's possible membership of the European Union? <sup>vi</sup> [Only one answer possible]	Absolutely negative	1
		Rather negative	2
		Neutral	3
		Rather positive	4
		Very positive	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q25.	In your opinion, what conditions should Turkey meet in order to join the European Union? <sup>vii</sup> Turkey should ... [Multiple answers possible]	guarantee protection of the rights of ethnic minorities	1
		open the Armenian-Turkish border without any preconditions	2
		recognize the Armenian Genocide	3
		establish diplomatic relations with Armenia	4
		Other (please specify) _____	5
		No demands	-5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

#### Section D. Recognition of the Armenian Genocide and Commemoration Behaviour

Q26.	Approximately at what age did you hear of the Armenian Genocide for the first time? <sup>viii</sup> [Only one answer possible]	Before 7	1	18-26	4
				Over 27	5
		8-11	2	<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		12-17	3	<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q27.	What has fundamentally influenced the formation of your knowledge regarding the Armenian Genocide? [Up to 2 answers possible]	Family	1	Literature	7
		School	2	Internet	8
		University	3	Activities of the Armenian Diaspora	9
		Church	4	Other (please specify) _____	10
		Films	5	<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		Mass media	6	<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q28.	Has any of your ancestors suffered from the Armenian Genocide (has been displaced from their residence in Turkey, or died) <sup>ix</sup>	Yes	1
		No	2
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q29.	Since your youth how often have you participated in any event commemorating the Armenian Genocide (e.g. visit Tsitsernakaberd)? <sup>x</sup> [Only one answer possible]	Every year	1
		Sometimes, but not every year	2
		Never	3
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q30.	Why do you think genocides happen? [Multiple answers possible]	The majority nation wanted to establish nation state and minority nations are fighting for independence and generate counter-reaction.	1
		There is hatred between majority and minority.	2
		Authorities want to rob minorities of their territories and wealth.	3
		Politicians of ethnic majorities build hatred toward the ethnic minorities.	4
		Other (please specify) _____	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q31.	In your opinion, why does Turkey deny the Armenian Genocide? [Sort by priority]	Avoids reparations	
		Is reluctant to present itself to the world as a 'genocide perpetrator'	
		Is concerned about possible declining of its international reputation	
		Ddissonance with the official state history of the modernization of Turkey	
		Pressure from the international community is rather weak	
		Armenia/Diaspora do not have any significant influence in this regard	
		Other (please specify) _____	
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q32.	If the Armenian Genocide were recognised, would you approve of the Armenian Government and/or Diaspora pushing for reparations?				
		Yes	No	DK	NA
	Armenia	1	2 → Q34	-1 → Q34	-2 → Q34
	Armenian Diaspora	1	2 → Q34	-1 → Q34	-2 → Q34

Q33.	What kind of reparation do you expect Turkey to pay? [Sort by priority] <u>CARD</u>	Officially recognize the Armenian Genocide	
		Issue a formal apology	
		Eliminate all forms of Genocide denial	
		Financial compensation to be paid to the descendants of the Genocide victims	
		Restore territorial rights of the Armenians (returning lands)	
		Voluntary settlement of the returned lands by the descendants of the previous owners (guarantees to vouch for the right to return)	
		Return of property seized during the Genocide.	
		Ending the blockade of Armenia	
		Recognition of Armenian historical and cultural heritage (buildings, residences, etc.) as such and their preservation	
		Restoration of the property rights of the church, other institutions and Armenians previously residing in Turkey	
		Other (please specify) _____	
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q34.	In your opinion, what will make Turkey recognize the Armenian Genocide? [Up to 3 answers possible] <u>CARD</u>	International pressure	1
		Precondition for accession of Turkey to the European Union	2
		Official policies of the RA government	3
		Armenia and Diaspora livening up international events aimed at recognition of the Armenian Genocide	4
		Lobbying and awareness raising activities of the Armenian Diaspora	5
		Pressure from the Turkish people	6
		Changes in the Turkish textbooks of history	7
		Pressure from the US	8
		Pressure from the EU	9
		Pressure from Russia	10
		Other (please specify) _____	11
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q35.	What are the arguments of the Turkish politicians to support the denial of the Armenian Genocide? [Do not prompt the answers]	It was war. Everybody was killing everybody else. Many others died as well, not only Armenians.	1
		The number of Armenians having died is exaggerated.	2
		Armenians were the ones who killed Turks.	3
		Armenians betrayed Turks by supporting Russians. Thus, the Turkish government was compelled to pass a bill on displacing Armenians.	4
		Other (please specify) _____	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q36.	To what extent do you agree with the following statements? [One answer per row] <u>CARD</u> <sup>xi</sup>
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N	Attitude	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	DK	NA
1	Recognition of the Armenian Genocide by other countries (USA, EU countries, etc.) will facilitate recognition by Turkey as well.	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2	Armenia will get territorial reparations if Turkey recognizes the Armenian Genocide.	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3	The cultural heritage of Armenians on the territory of Turkey will be restored only after it recognizes the Genocide.	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4	Armenia will get financial compensation if Turkey recognizes the Genocide.	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

Q37.	Do you think it possible that Turkey will recognize the Armenian Genocide in the next 5-10 years? [Only one answer possible]	Absolutely impossible	1
		Rather impossible	2
		Rather possible	3
		Quite possible	4
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q38.	Do you know any genocides other than the Armenian Genocide	Yes (please specify)	<i>DK</i>	-1
			<i>NA</i>	-2

### Section E. Armenia-Turkey Rapprochement

Q39.	In your opinion, what should be Armenia's position regarding its relations with Turkey? [Only one answer possible]	Establish relations without any preconditions	1
		Establish relations without remembering the past	2
		Establish relations while also pursuing the recognition of the Genocide	3
		Establish with preconditions, e.g. recognition of Artsakh, ending the blockade, etc.	4
		Should not establish relations [→Q41]	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt] [→Q41]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt] [→Q41]	-2

Q40.	In which sectors should Armenia establish relations with Turkey? [Multiple answers possible]	Politics	1
		Economy	2
		Energy	3
		Transport	4
		Environment	5
		Tourism	6
		Culture	7
		Military	8
		Science	9
		Education	10
		All	11
		Other (please specify) _____	12
		No relations	13
<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1		
<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2		

Q41.	What should be done to increase the level of mutual trust between Armenians and Turks? Please identify three concrete steps that Armenian and Turkish authorities should take in order to normalize the relations between the two countries: [Up to 3 answers possible per row]	
	Steps of the Armenian authorities	Steps of the Turkish authorities
	1. _____	1. _____
	2. _____	2. _____
	3. _____	3. _____
	-1 <i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1 <i>DK</i> [do not prompt]
-2 <i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2 <i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	

Q42.	How would you describe your attitude towards projects aimed at normalization of the Armenian-Turkish relations, which are implemented by the civil society representatives across the borders? [Only one answer possible]	Positive	1
		Neutral	2
		Negative	3
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q43.	What civil society initiatives targeting Armenia-Turkey reconciliation would you approve of? [Multiple answers possible]	Protecting the idea of making up for lost property	1
		Supporting restoration of cultural heritage	2
		Promoting narratives about each other	3
		Talking about the past (discussing the mutual past and common values)	4
		Implementing exchange and/or joint projects (with participation of officials, business people, students, scientists)	5
		Contributing to facilitation of business relations and business development	6
		Contributing to development of tourism	7
		Demanding more active reconciliation actions from the state authorities	8
		Other (please specify) _____	9
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

Q44.	Do you know who Hrant Dink is?	Yes	1	<i>DK</i> [do not prompt] → Q46	-1
		No → Q46	2	<i>NA</i> [do not prompt] → Q46	-2

Q45.	In your opinion, to what extent have his work and the movement after his death contributed to the rapprochement of Armenia and Turkey? [Only one answer possible]	Greatly	1
		Partially	2
		Almost no contribution	3
		Absolutely no	4
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2		

Q46.	In your opinion, to what extent does Azerbaijan affect the Armenian-Turkish relations? [Only one answer possible]	Greatly	1
		Partially	2
		Almost don't affect	3
		Don't affect at all	4
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2
Q47.	Will the Armenian and Turkish peoples ever be	They will never reconcile	1

reconciled? [Only one answer possible]	Probably they will not reconcile	2
	They will probably reconcile	3
	They will definitely reconcile	4
	<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
	<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

### Section F. Social and Demographic Profile of the Respondent

Q48.	Gender	Male	1	Q49.	Year of birth	
		Female	2			

Q50.	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Have not attended primary school	1
		Primary (complete or incomplete)	2
		Secondary (incomplete)	3
		Secondary (complete)	4
		Vocational	5
		Higher education (incomplete)	6
		Higher education (complete)	7
		PhD and post-doc	8

Q51.	At the moment, what describes your household the best?	Family income is not enough for purchase of food.	1
		Family income is enough for purchase of food, but not for clothing.	2
		Family income is enough for purchase of food and clothing, but is insufficient for buying expensive household items, such as refrigerator or washing machine.	3
		We can afford to buy expensive items, such as refrigerator or washing machine.	4
		We can afford to buy anything we want.	5
		<i>DK</i> [do not prompt]	-1
		<i>NA</i> [do not prompt]	-2

End of interview:

[Interviewer/Use 24 hour clock]

Hour |\_\_|\_\_| |\_\_|\_\_| Minutes

<sup>i</sup> CB2010, question AR20101

<sup>ii</sup> CB2010, question AR20103/ CB2012, question ARMGEN1

<sup>iii</sup> CB2010 question AR10401-06/ CB2012, question ARMGEN21-23

<sup>iv</sup> CB2010 question AR20105-06

<sup>v</sup> CB2008-2013, question MARW, BUSI

<sup>vi</sup> CB2010, question AR20101

<sup>vii</sup> CB2012, question ARMGEN31-34

<sup>viii</sup> CB2012, question ARMGEN4

<sup>ix</sup> CB2012, question ARMGEN6

<sup>x</sup> CB2012, question ARMGEN5

<sup>xi</sup> CB2012, question ARMGEN71-74

For data analyze of the above mentioned CB questions go to <http://caucasusbarometer.org/>.