



TOWARDS A SHARED VISION OF NORMALIZATION OF ARMENIAN-TURKISH RELATIONS

Public Opinion Survey Results

May 14, 2015

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This activity takes place within the framework of the “Support to the Armenia-Normalization Process program”, implemented by a Consortium of eight civil society organizations from both countries with the financial assistance of the European Union under the Instrument for Stability.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

Sampling

- **Size:** 1,164 households
- **Method:** Multistage cluster sampling with preliminary stratification by urban/rural areas and by administrative regions (marz)
- **Frame:** Household address list of electricity users was provided by the Armenian Electricity Networks CJSC
- **Margin of error:** $\pm 2.87\%$, at a 95% confidence level

Survey instrument

Standardized questionnaire and show cards developed for the Survey

Method of empirical data collection

Face-to-face interview in a household dwelling

Fieldwork period

December 2014

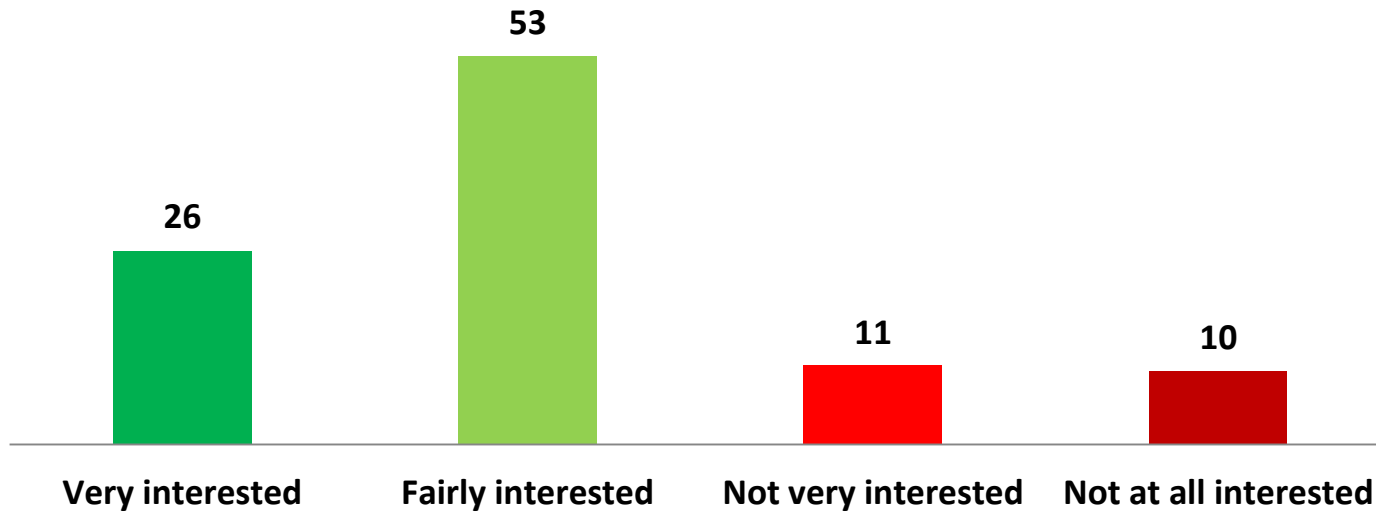
CONTENT

- **Armenia-Turkey Relations: Interest and Awareness**
- **Normalization of Armenia-Turkey Relations: Main obstacles**
- **Normalization of Armenia-Turkey Relations: Preconditions and solutions**

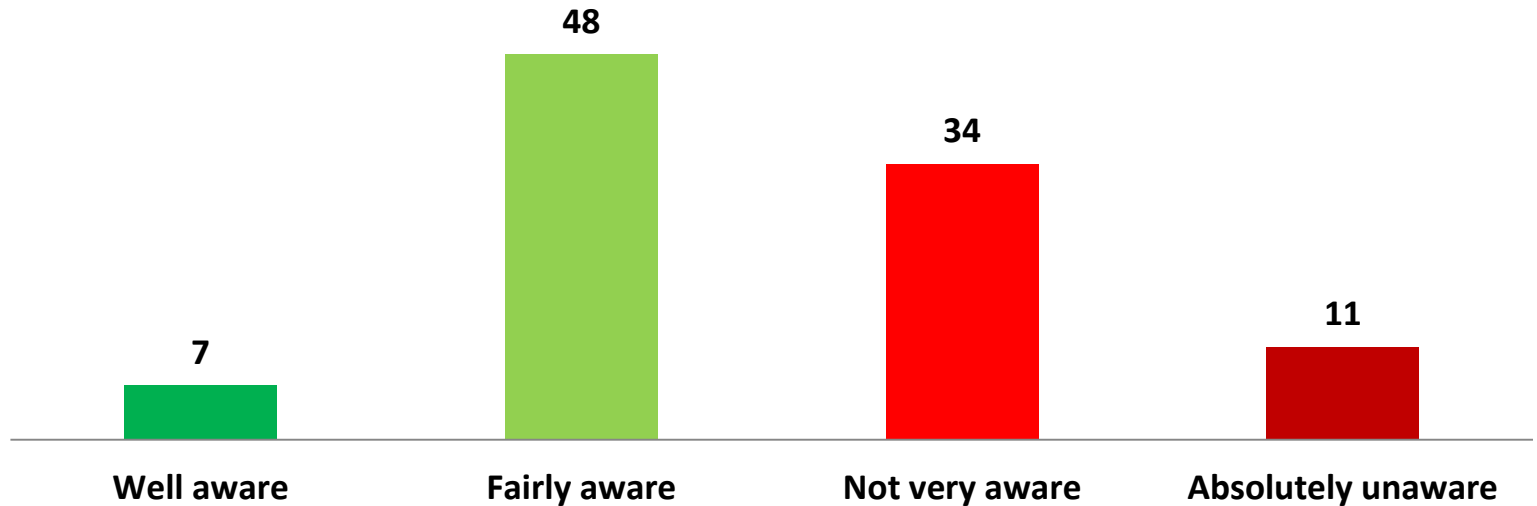


Interest and Awareness

Q1. Please state whether you are interested in the official normalization of Armenia-Turkey relations?

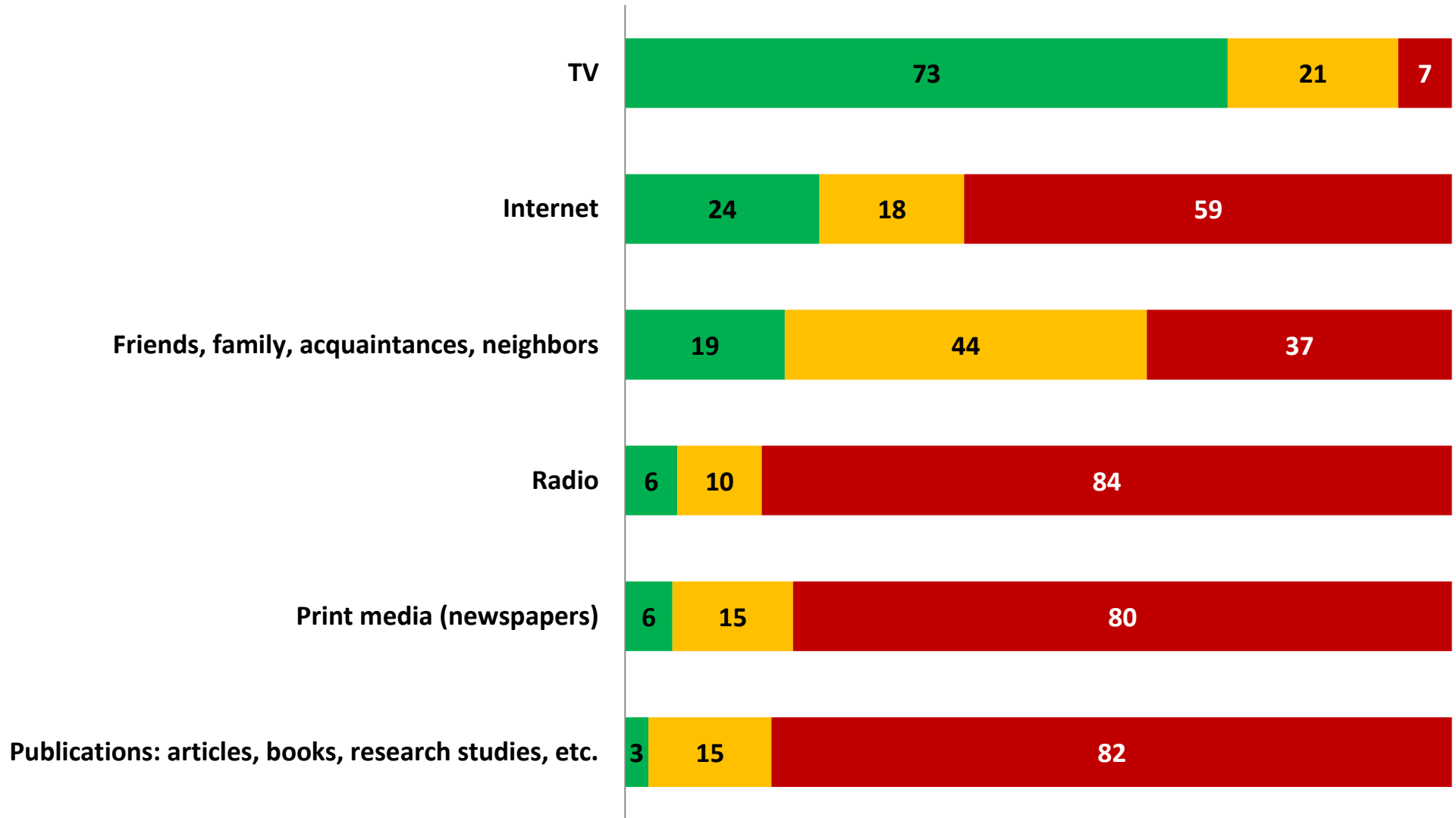


Q2. How familiar are you with the current Armenia-Turkey relations?



Q3. From where and how often do you get information about Armenian-Turkish relations?

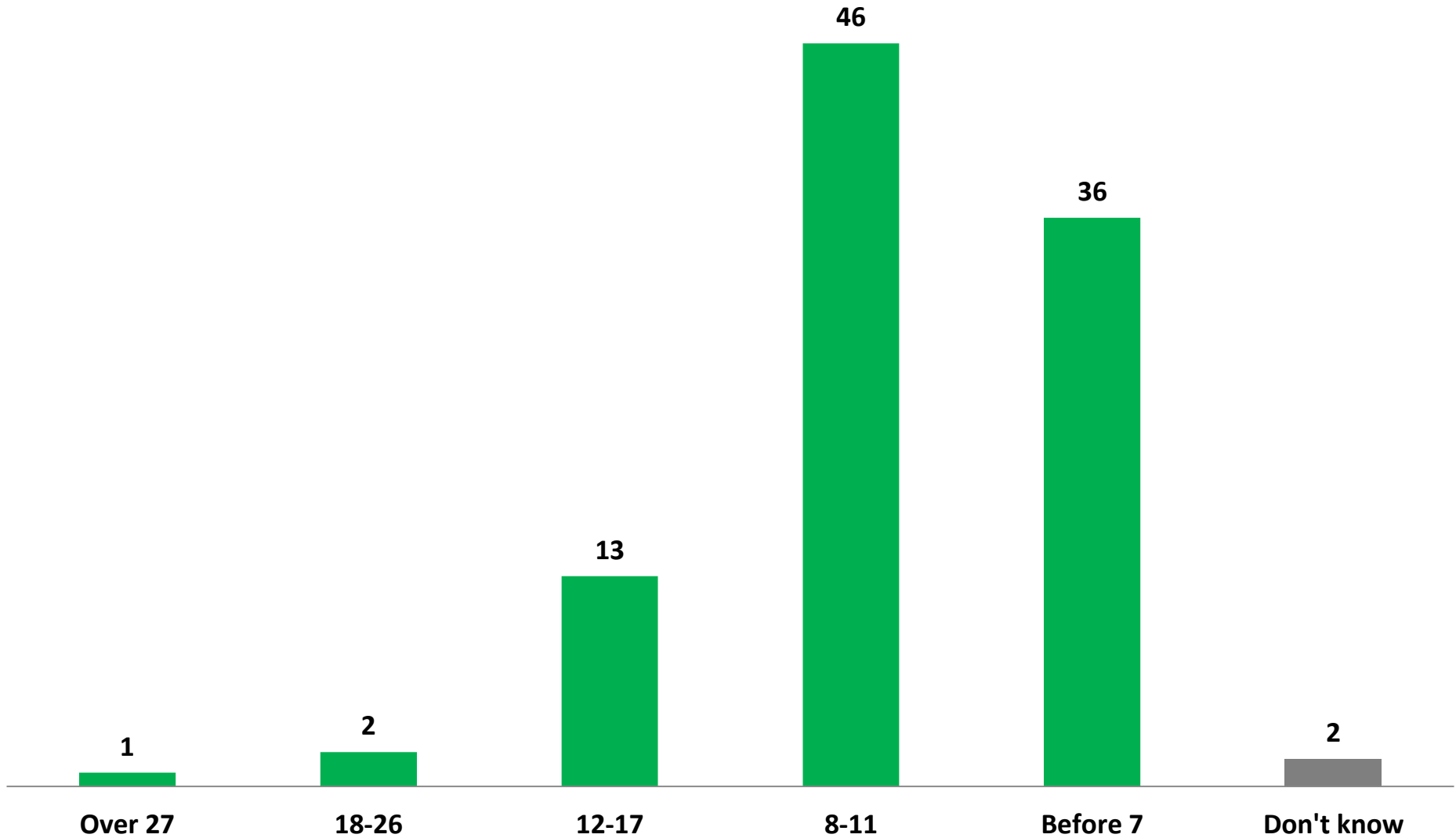
Often Rarely Never



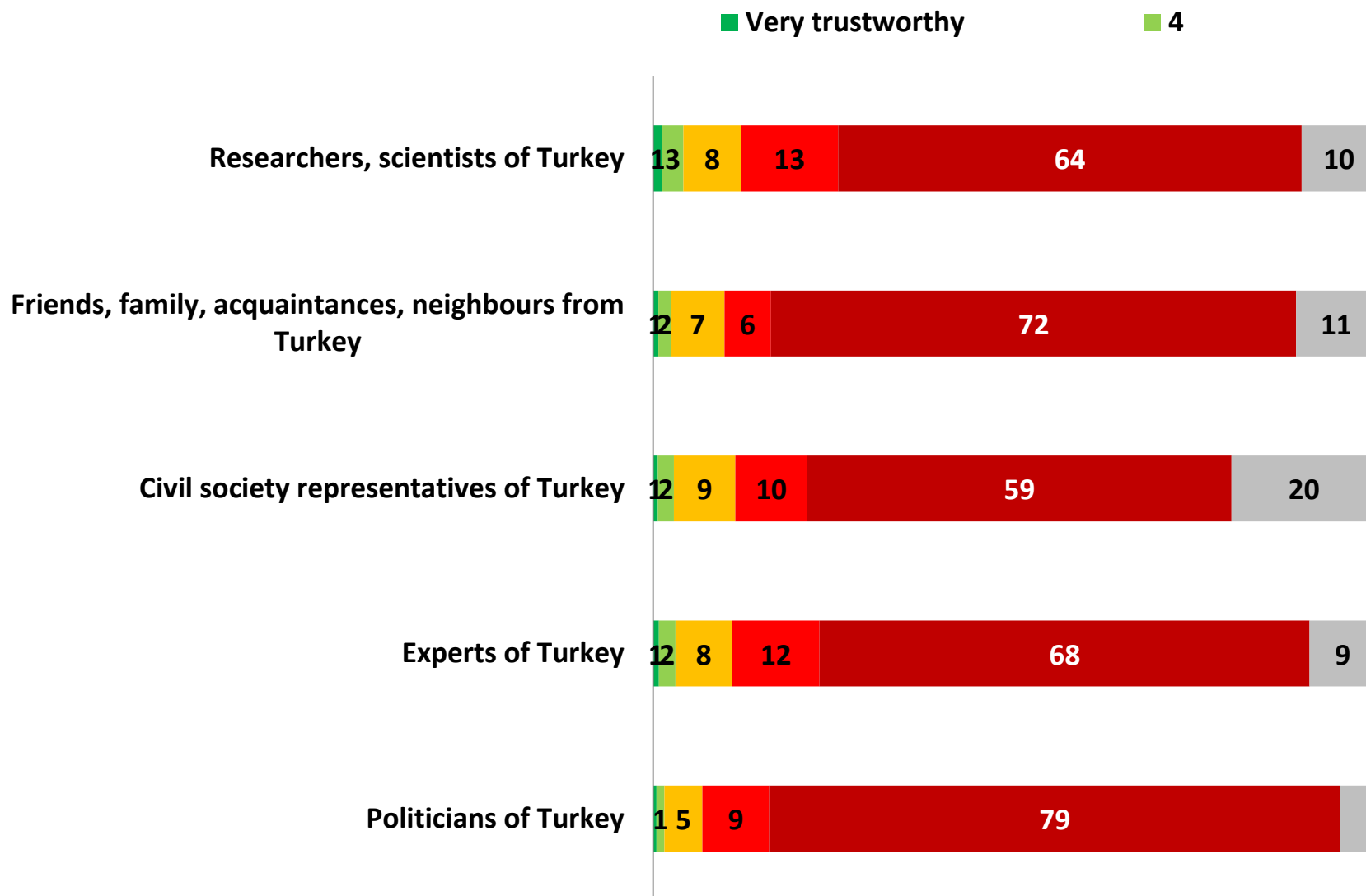
Q5. What interests you most about the Armenian-Turkish relations?



Q26. At what age did you hear of the Armenian Genocide for the first time?

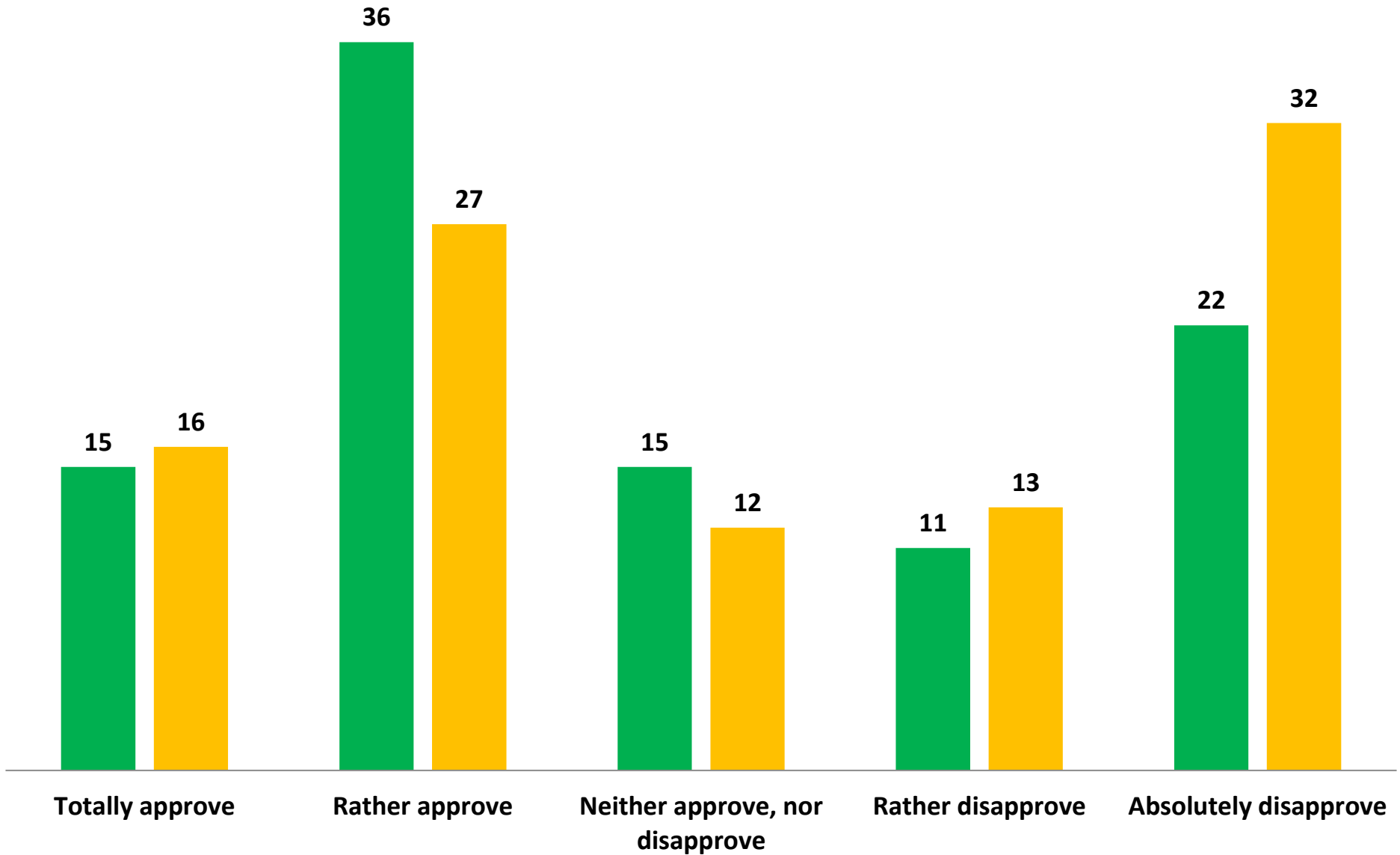


Q4.1. With regards to Armenian-Turkish relations, whose opinions do you trust in Turkey?



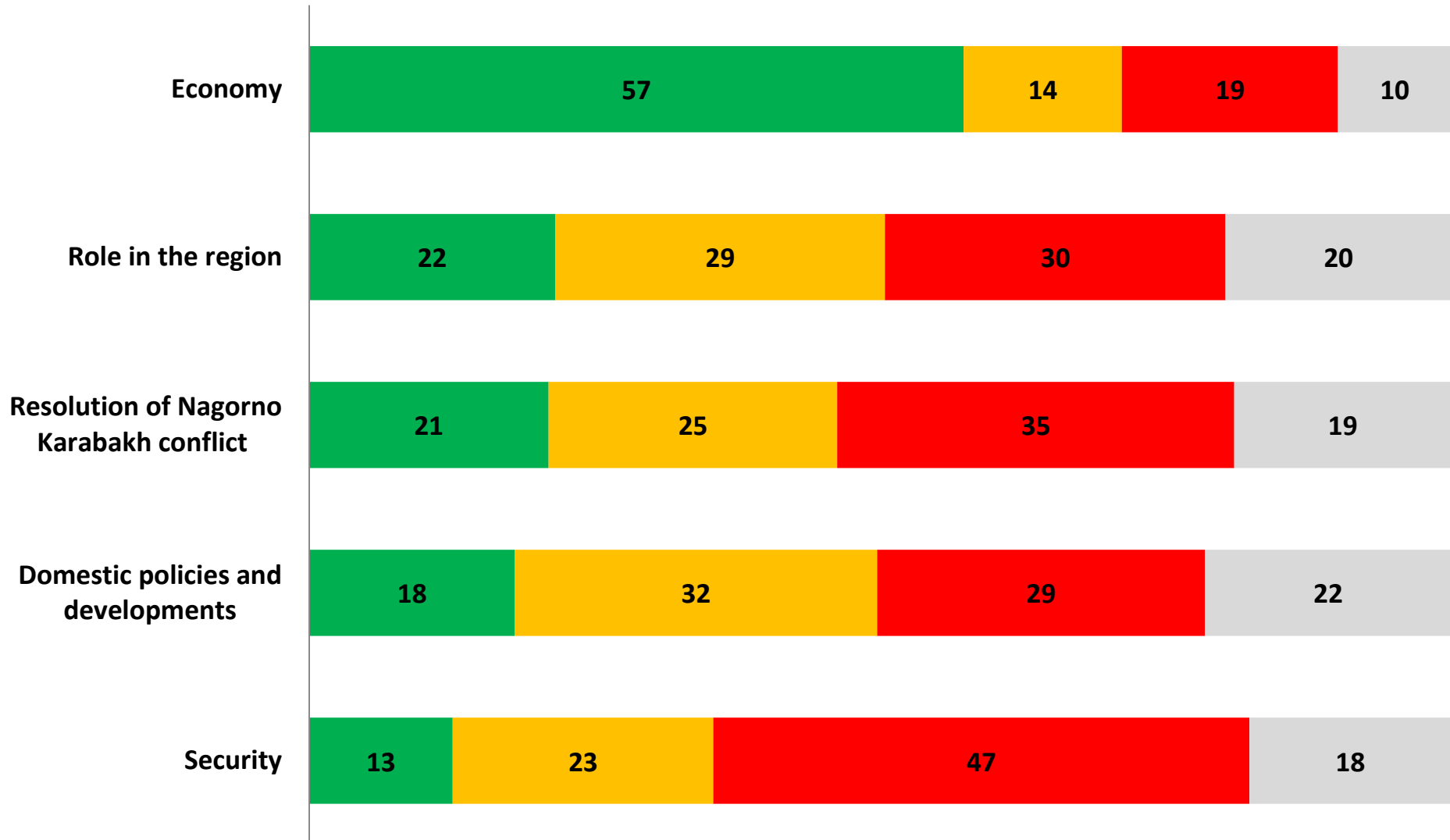
Q7. To what extent do you approve opening of the Armenia-Turkey border?

■ Armenia-Turkey survey ■ CB2010

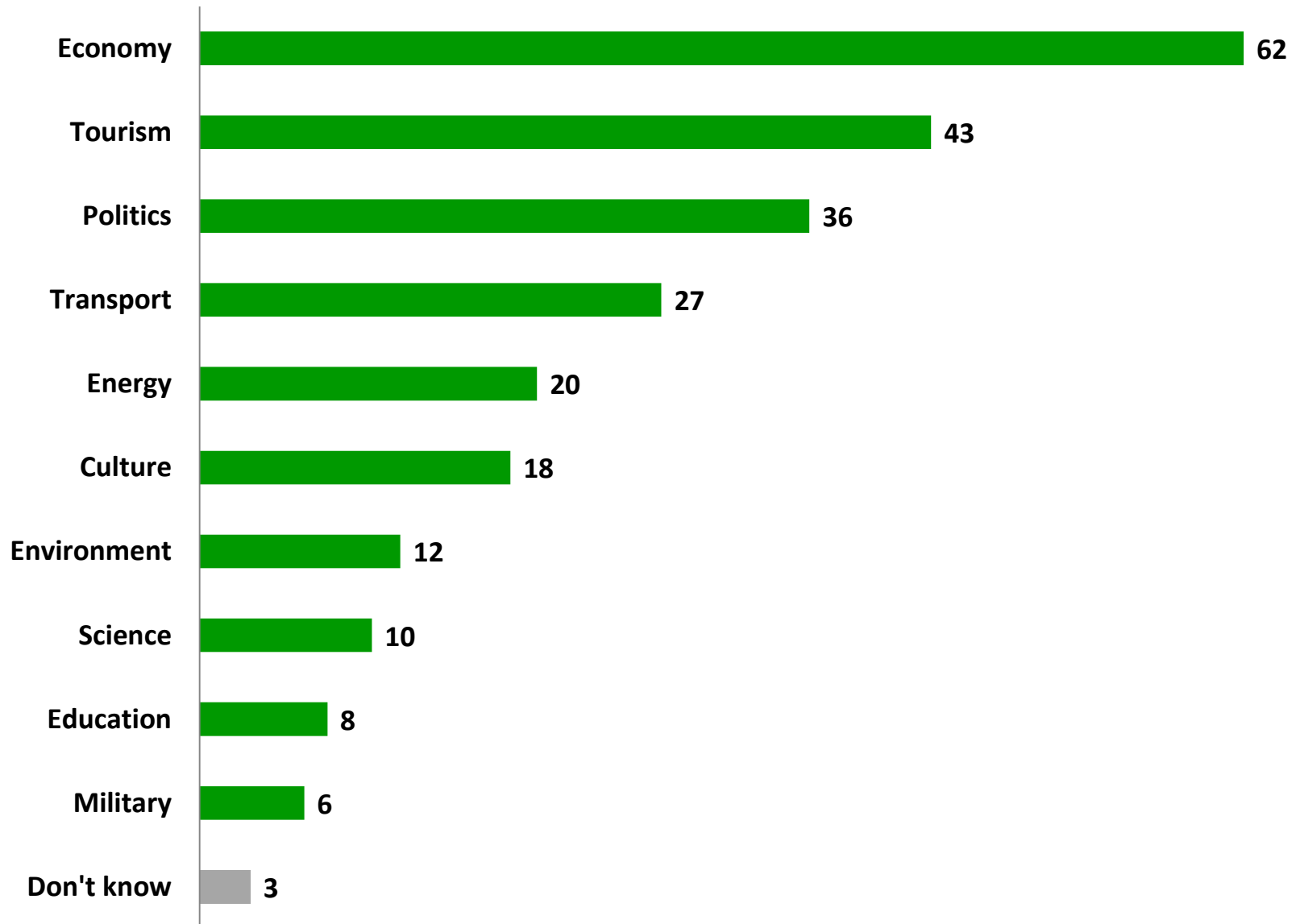


Q10. Will the opening of borders with Turkey have no effect; will be beneficial; or will be harmful for Armenia's...

Positive impact No impact Will damage DK

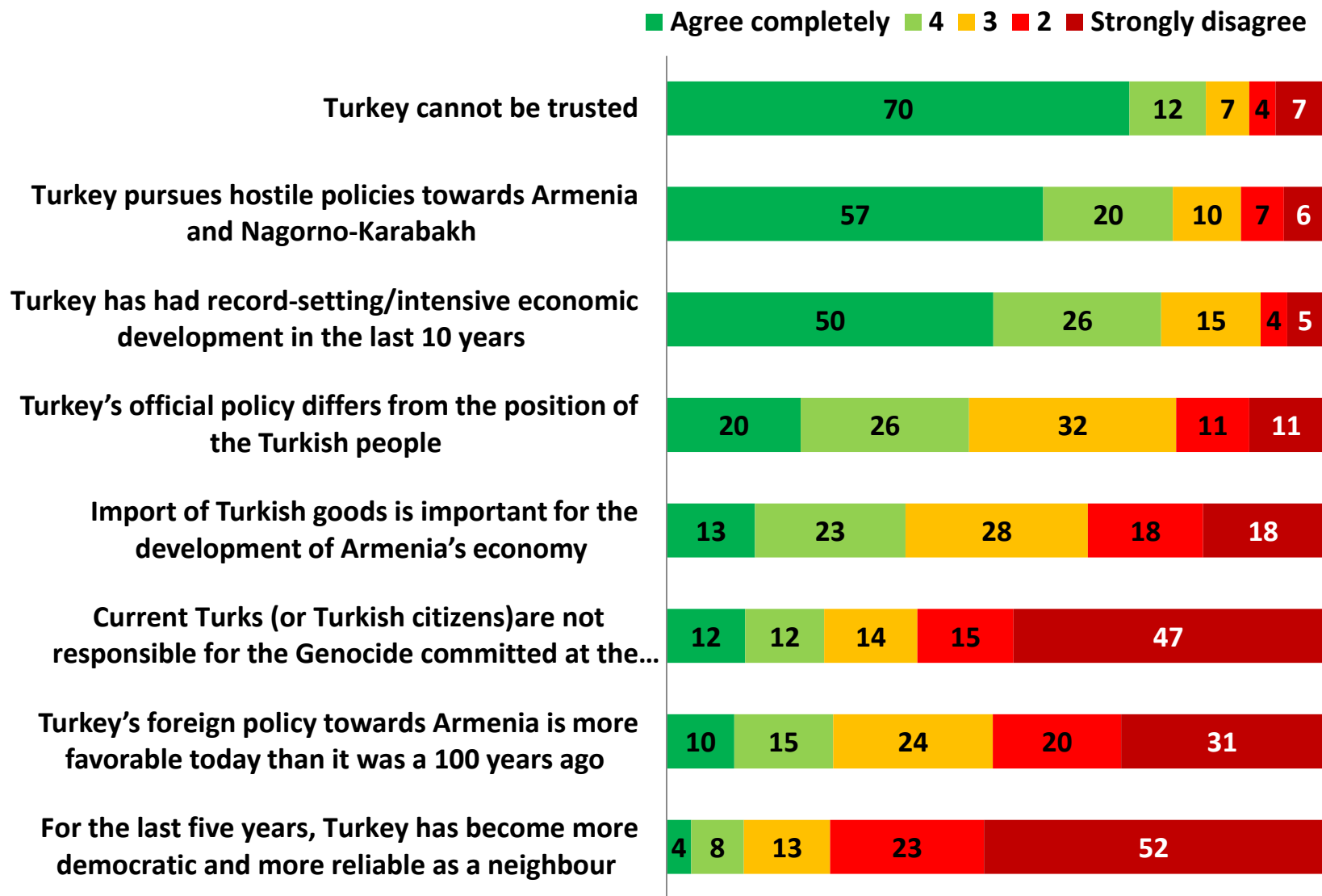


Q40. In which sectors should Armenia establish relations with Turkey? (all the answers were accepted)



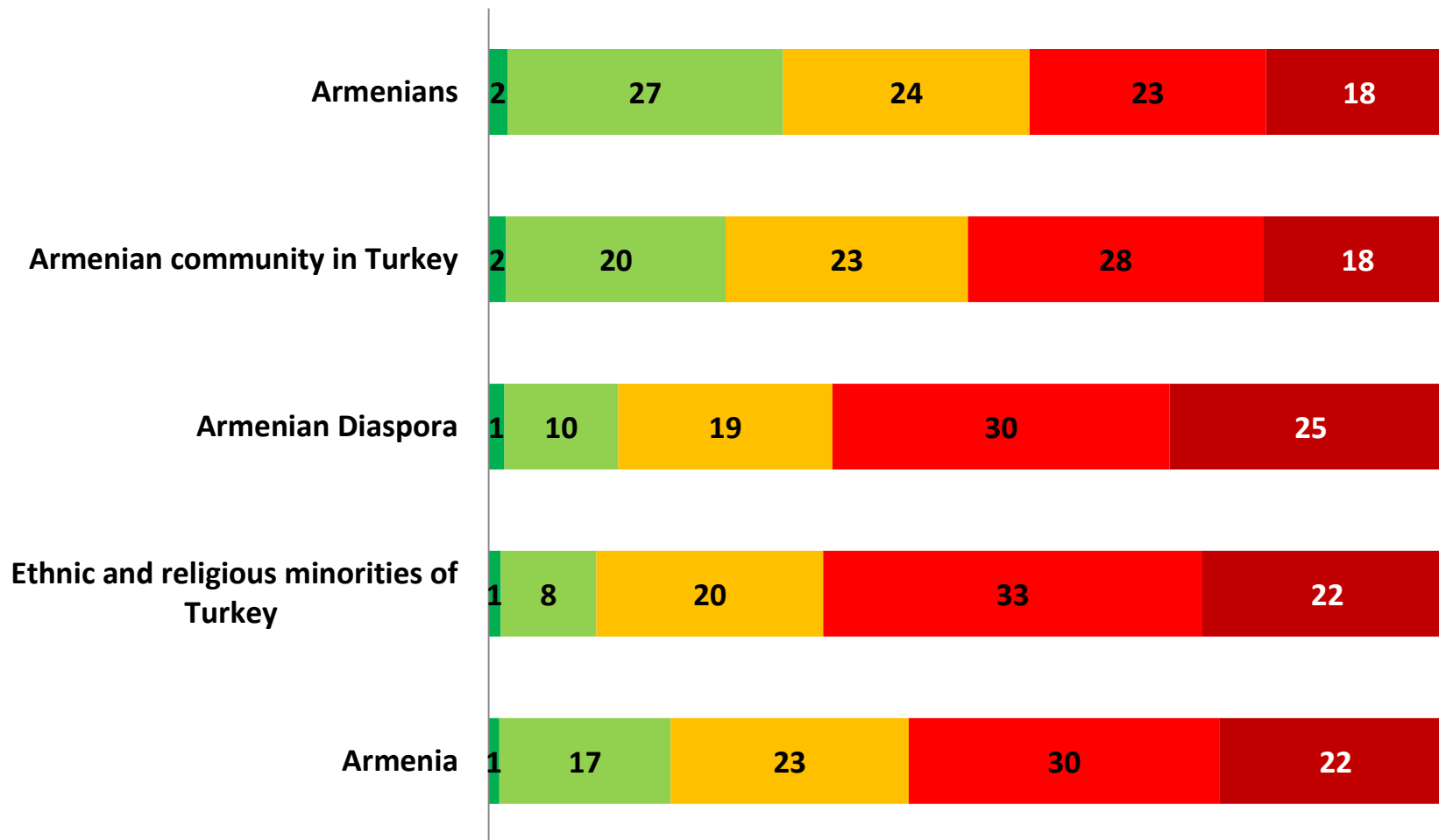
Normalization of Armenia-Turkey Relations: Main obstacles

Q20. To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding Turkey and Turkish people?



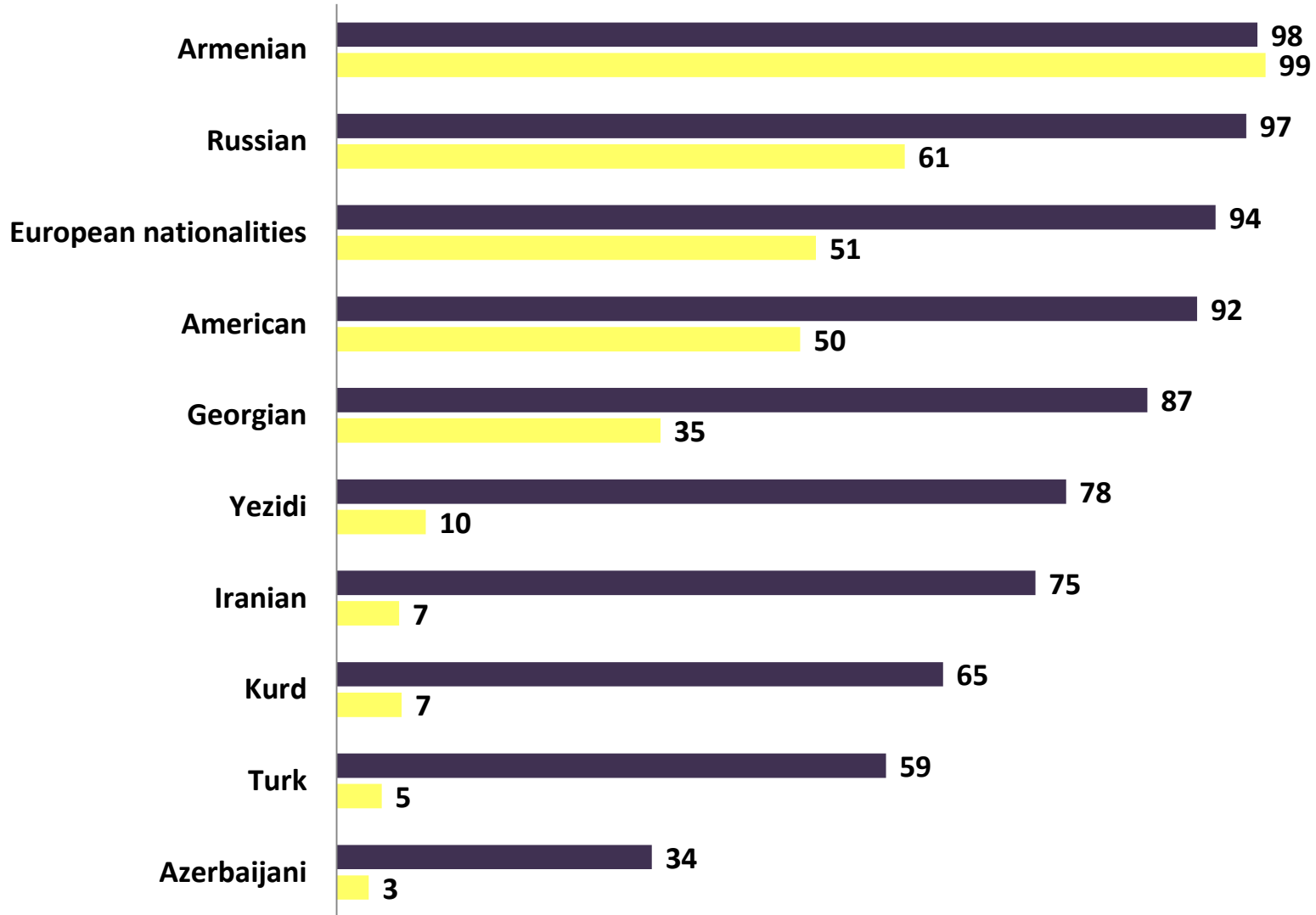
Q21. In your opinion, how negative or how positive is the population of Turkey's general attitude towards...

Very positive Rather positive Neutral
Rather negative Absolutely negative

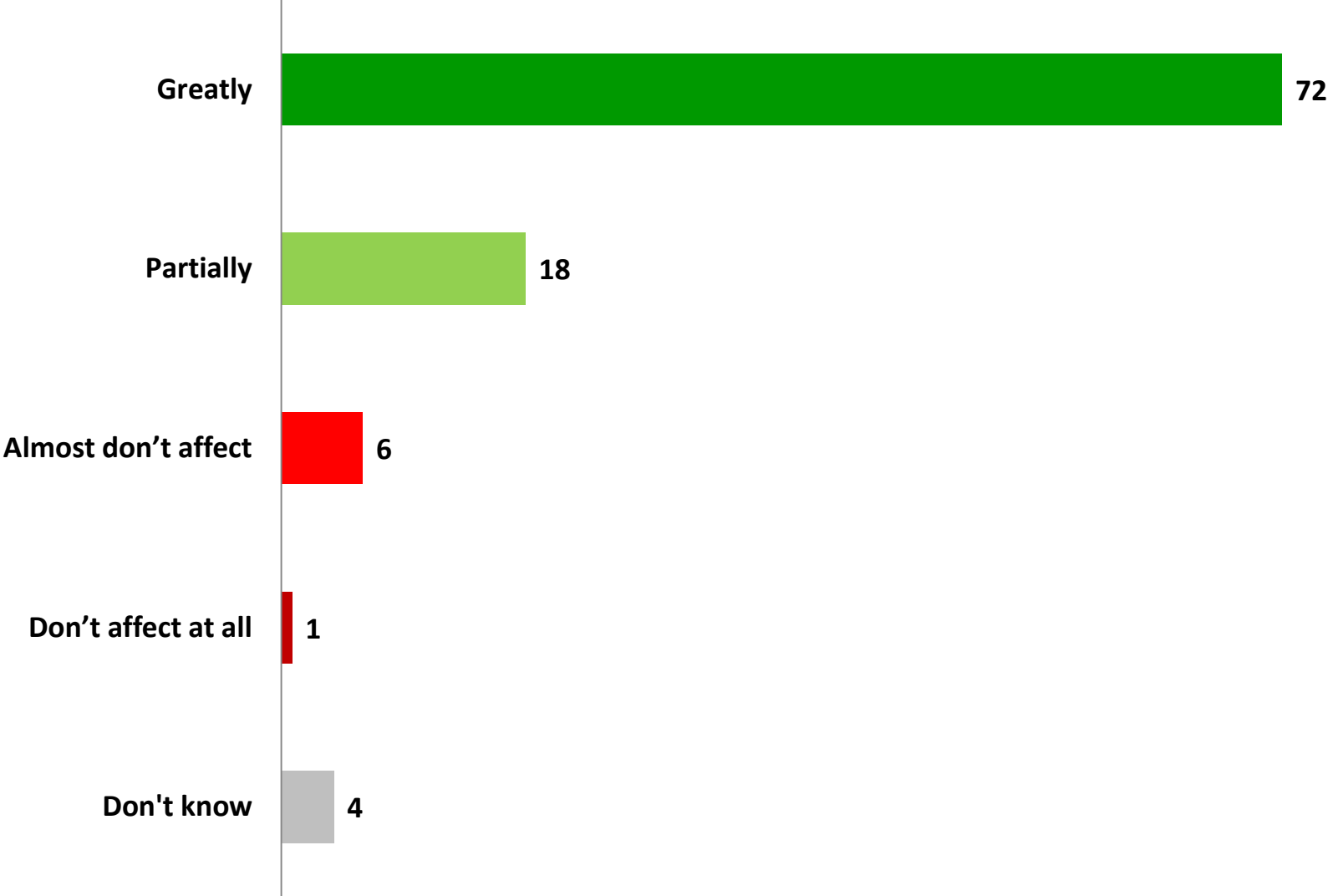


Q23. Do you approve when fellow Armenians do business/marry to...

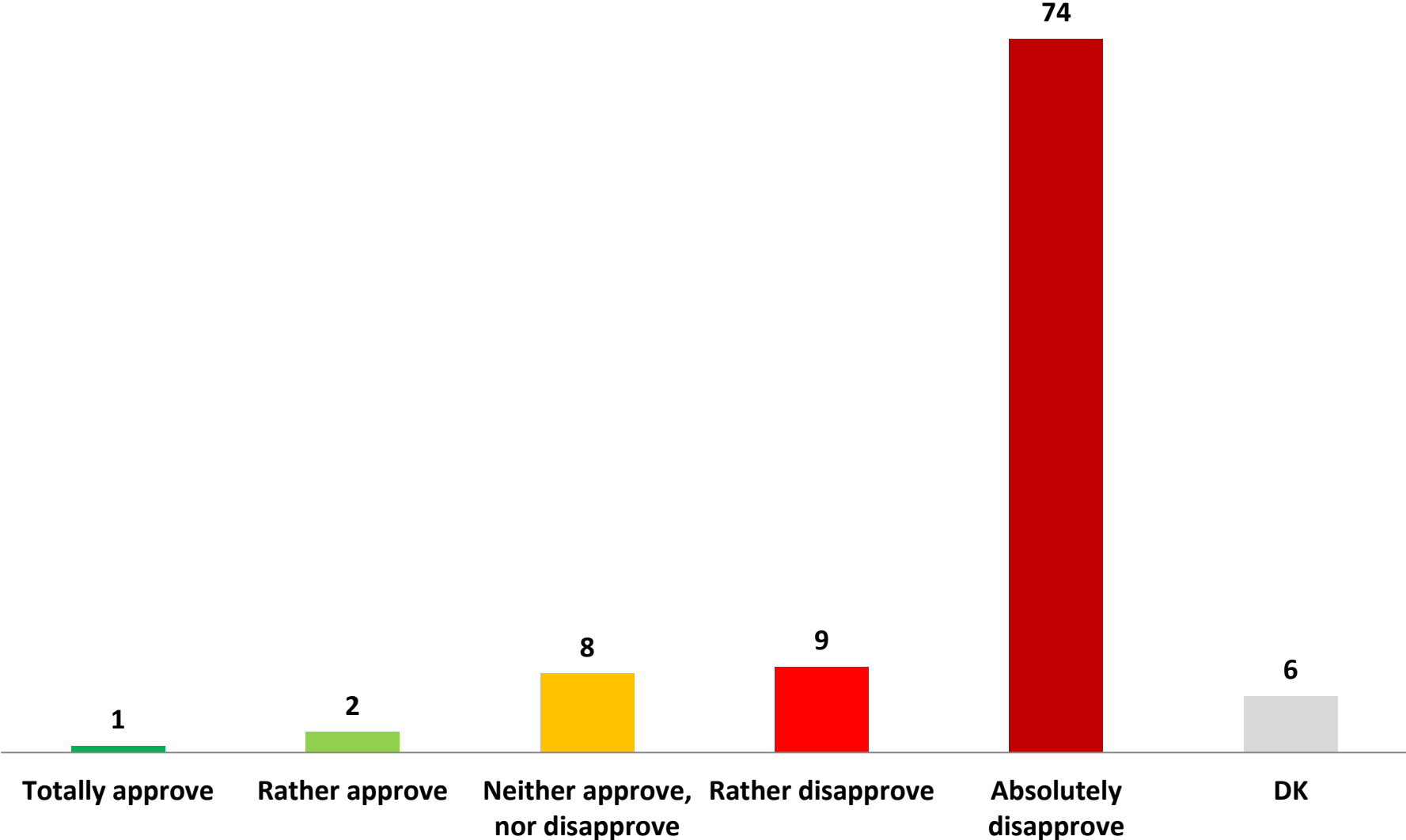
■ Do business ■ Marry



Q46. In your opinion, to what extent does Azerbaijan affect the Armenian-Turkish relations?

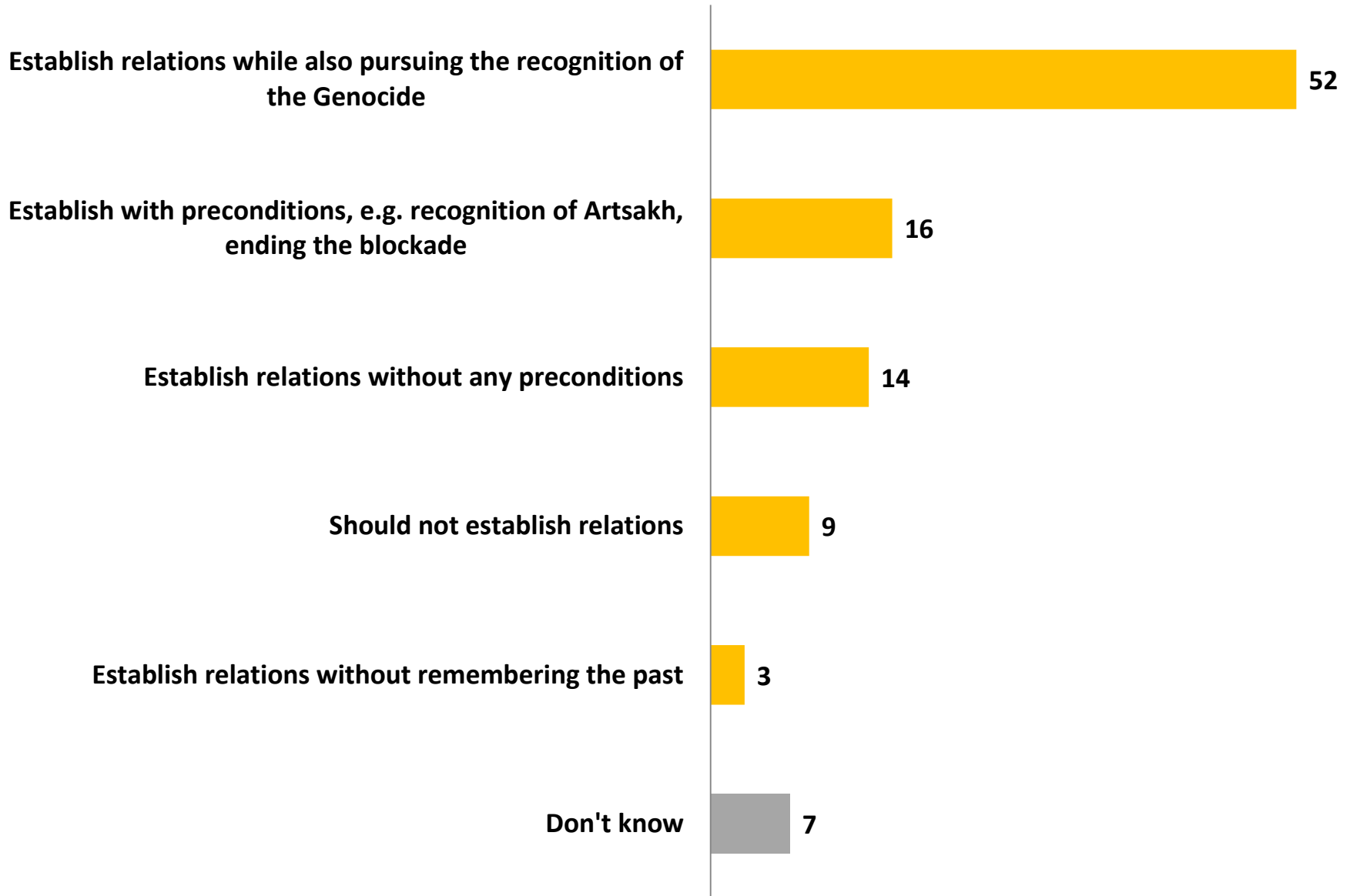


Q9. To what extent do you approve of the re-opening of the border with preconditions? (among those who are positive and neutral; N=562)

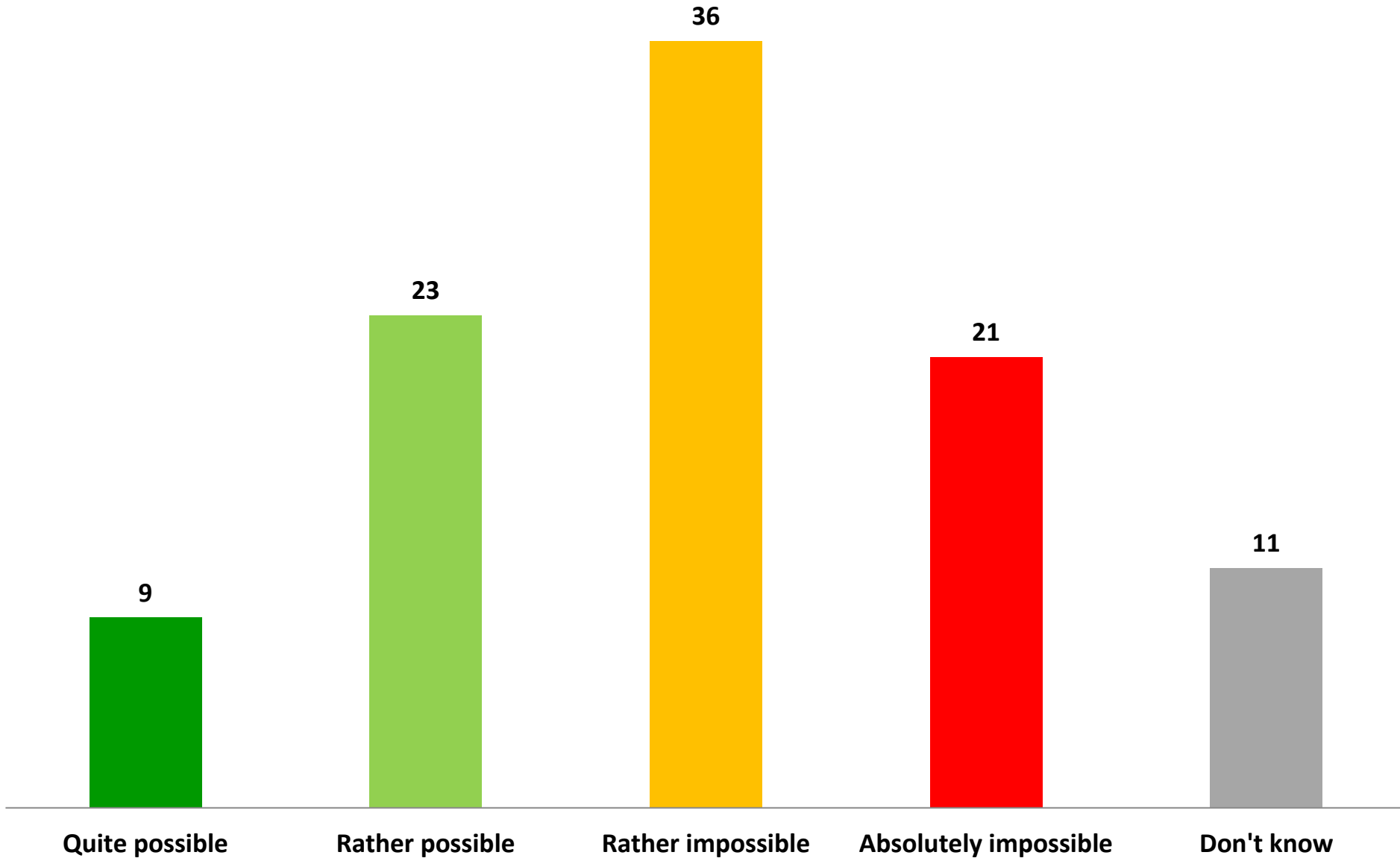


Normalization of Armenia-Turkey Relations: Preconditions and solutions

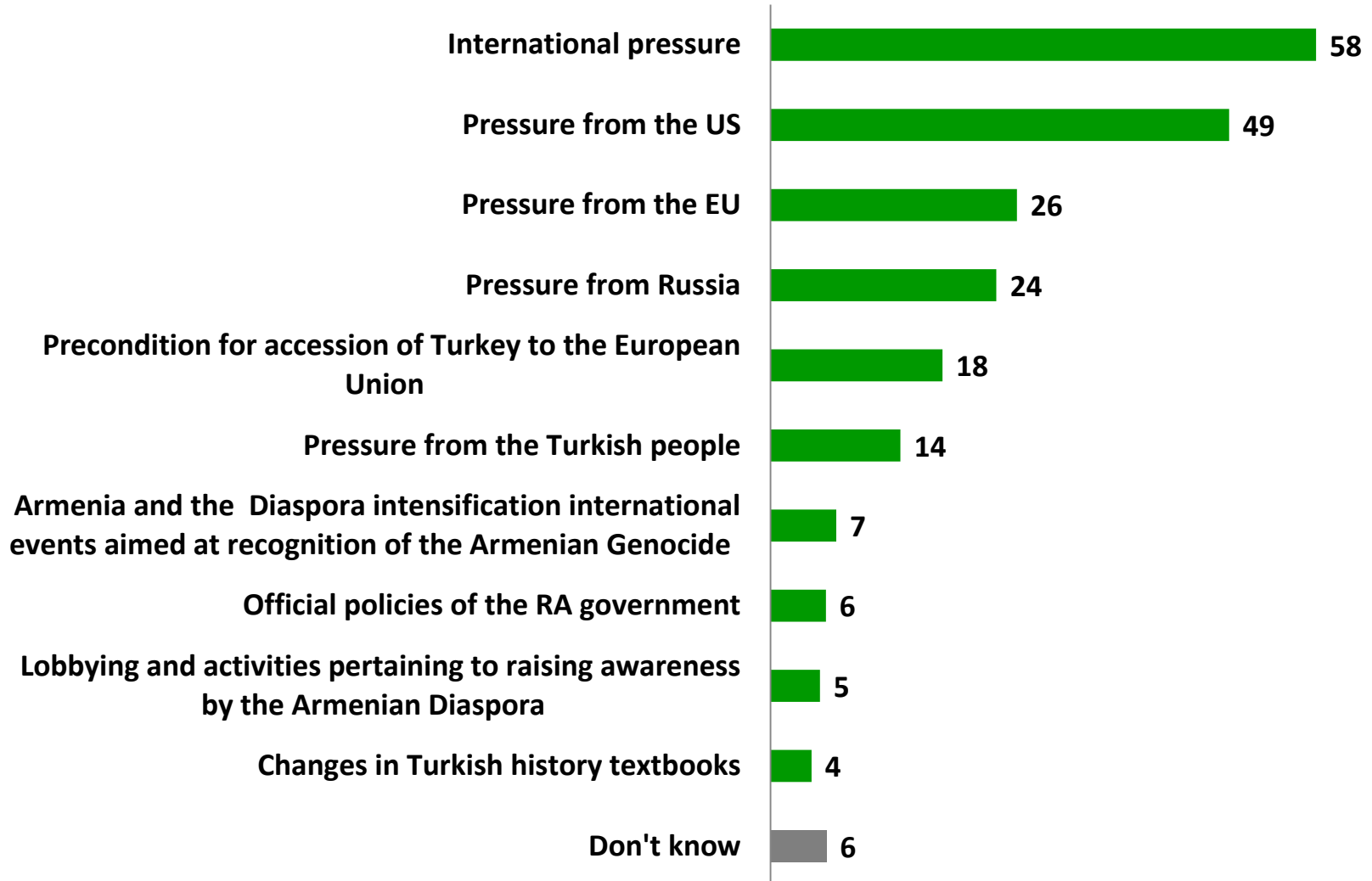
Q39. In your opinion, what should be Armenia's official position regarding its relations with Turkey?



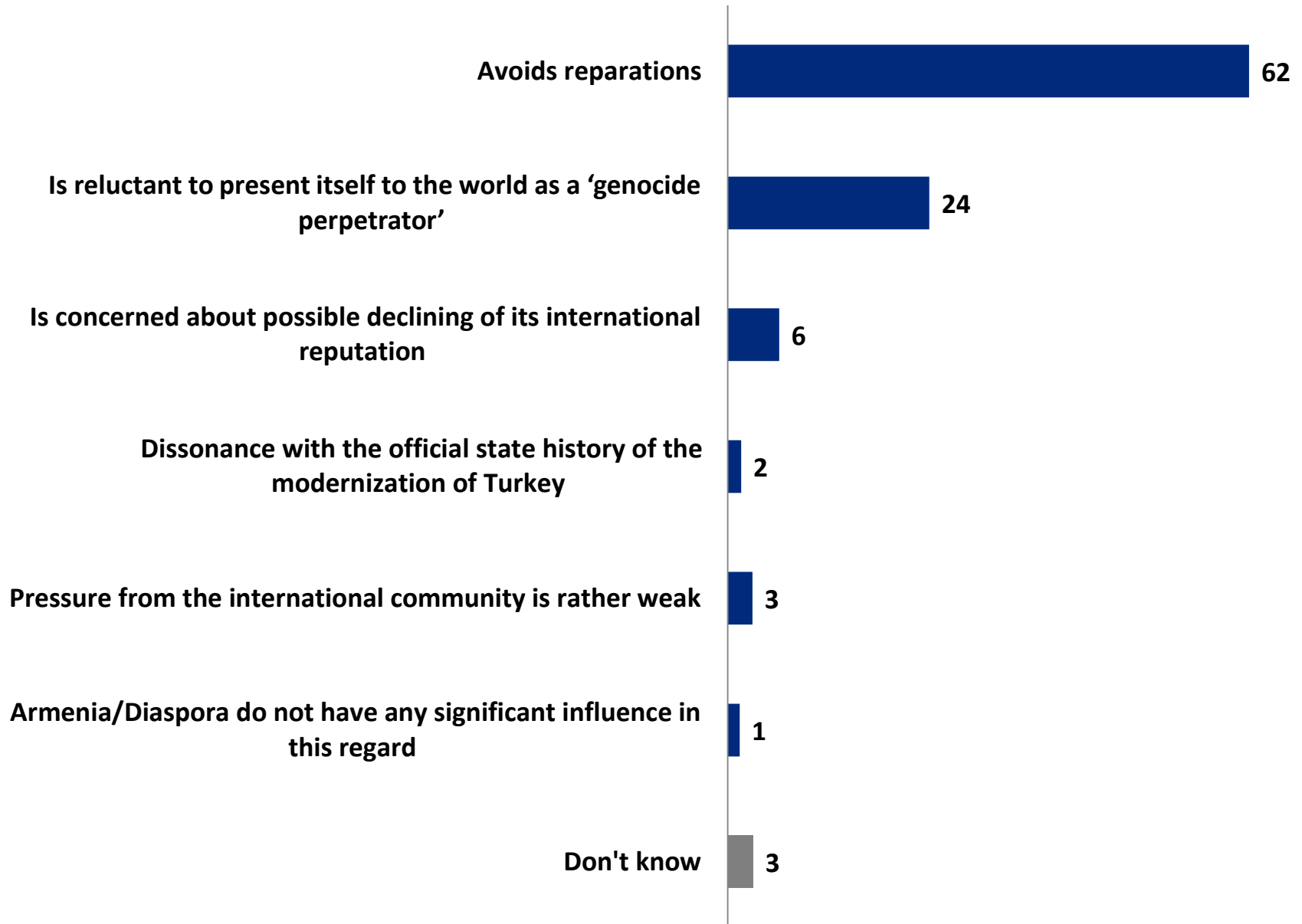
Q37. Do you think it is possible that Turkey will recognize the Armenian Genocide in the next 5-10 years?



Q34. In your opinion, in what conditions will Turkey recognize the Armenian Genocide? (up to 3 answers were accepted)

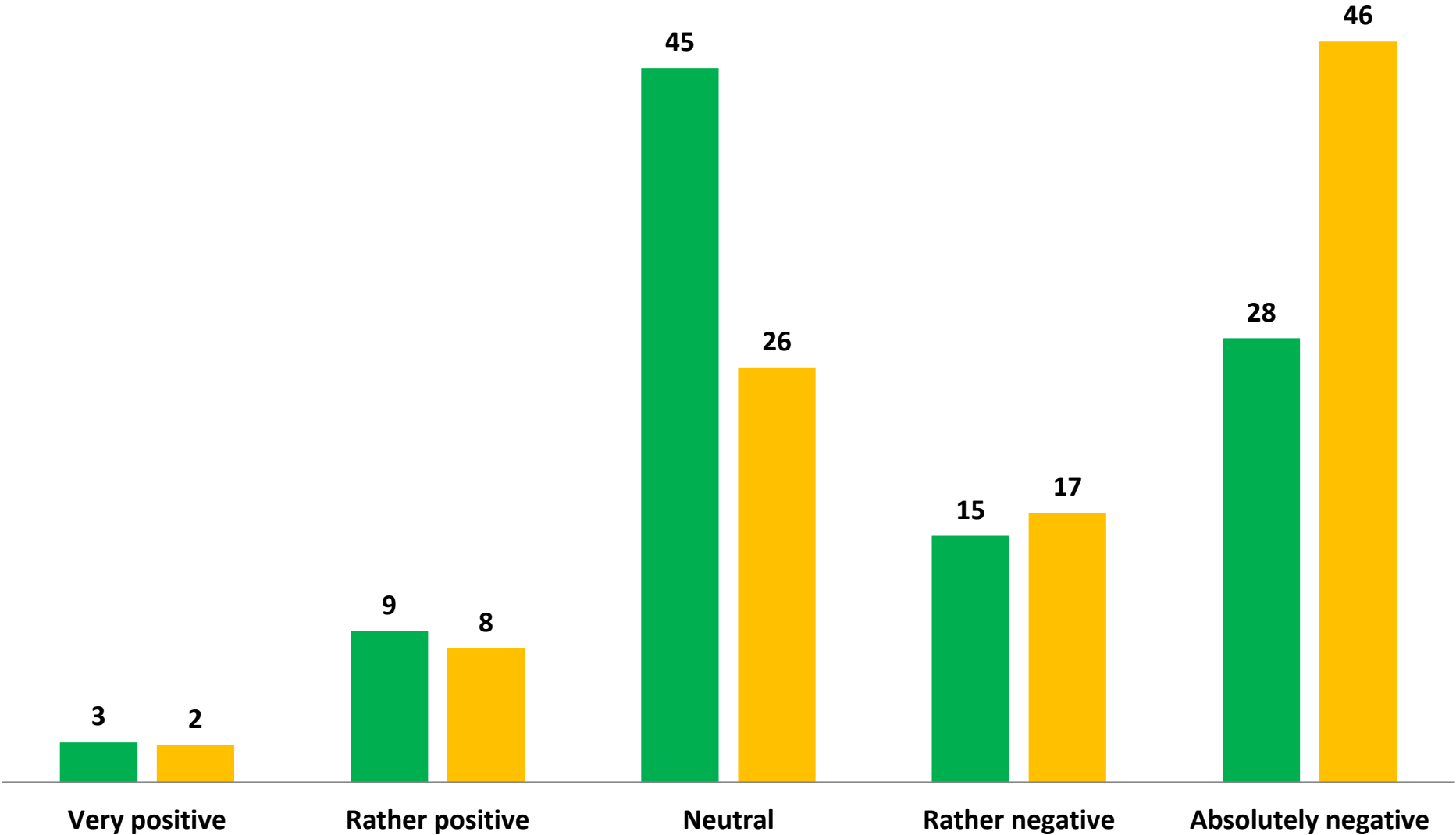


Q31. In your opinion, why does Turkey deny the Armenian Genocide?



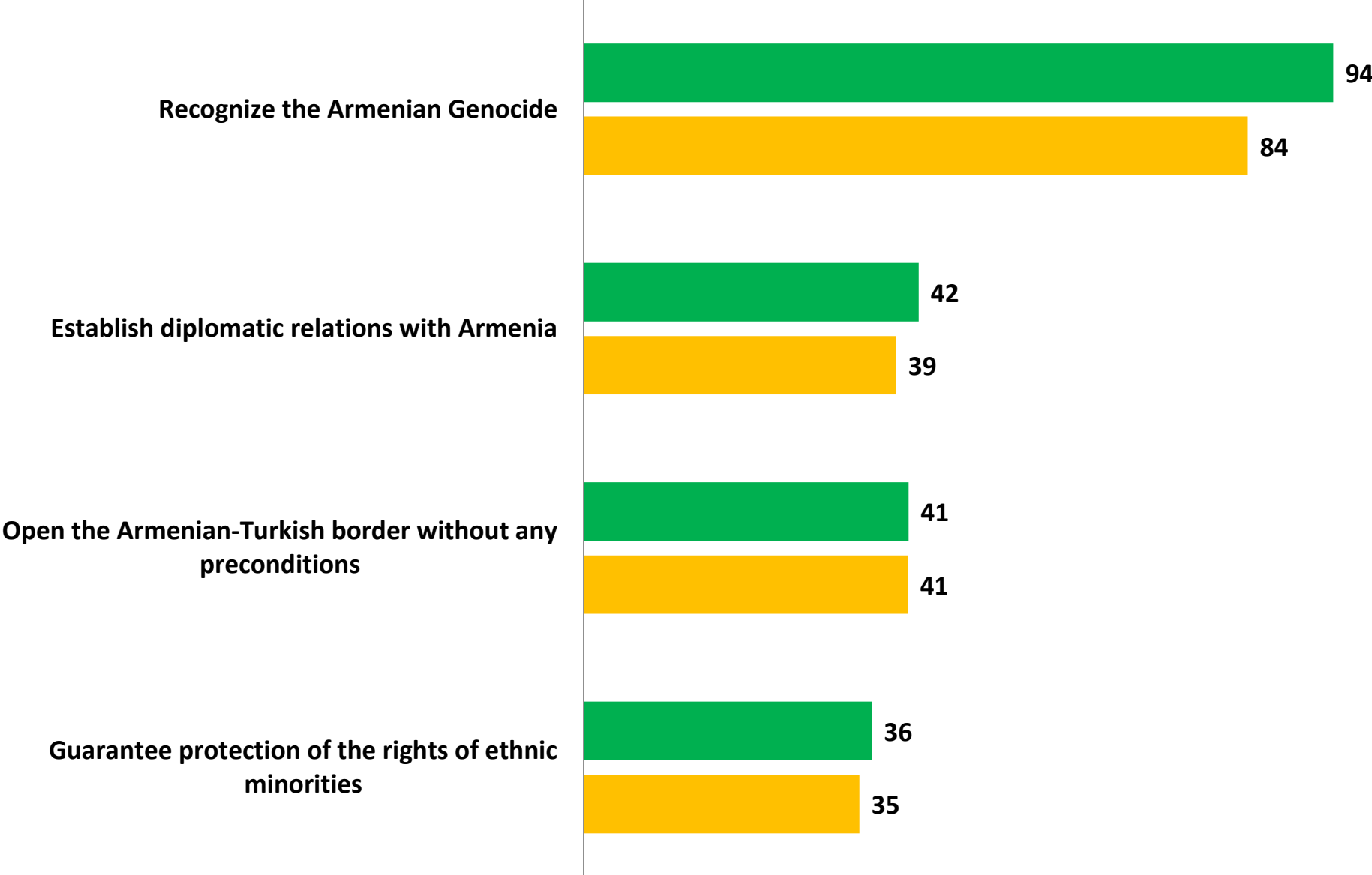
Q24. How can you describe your attitude towards Turkey's possible membership of the EU?

■ Armenia-Turkey survey ■ CB 2010

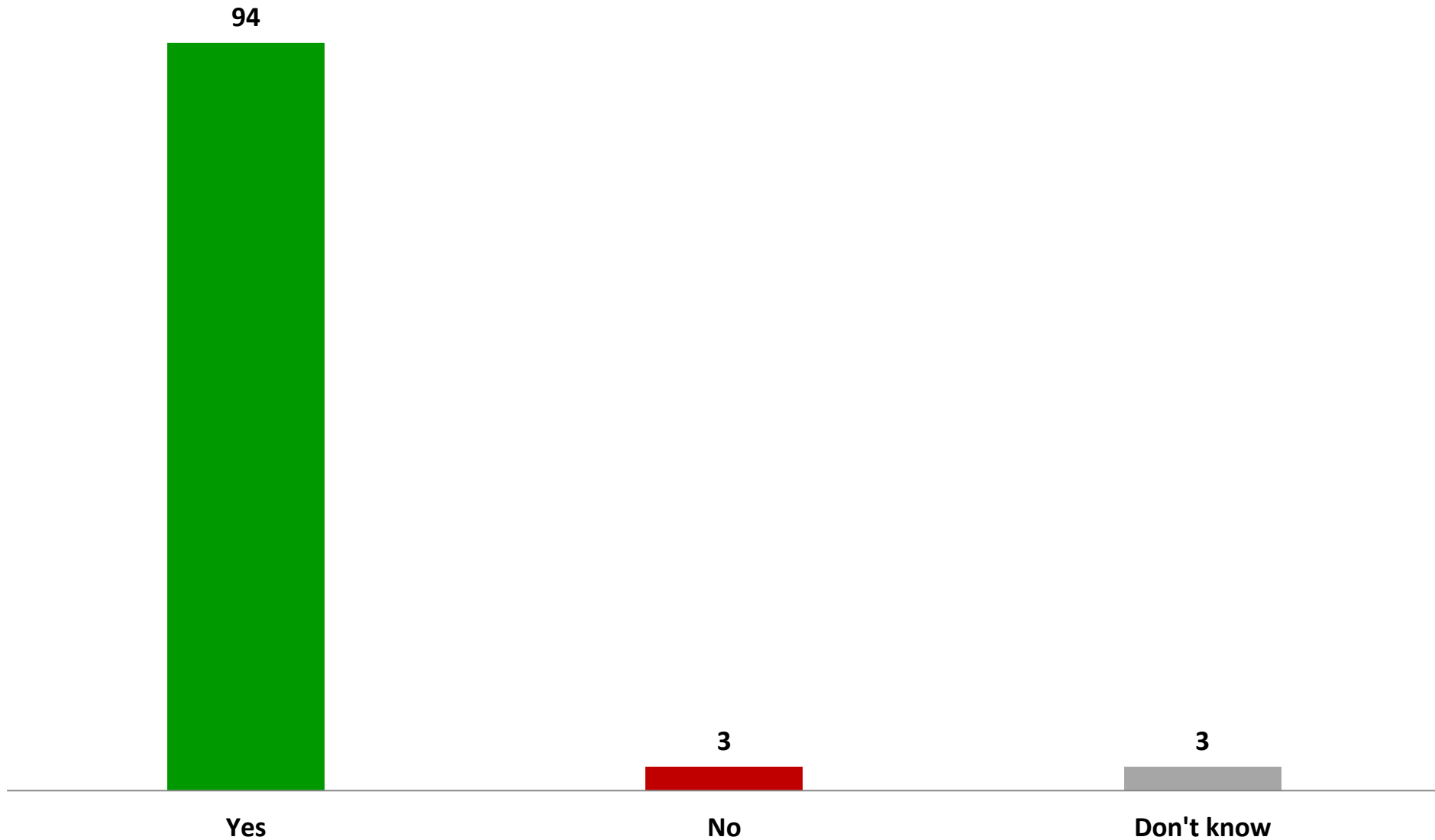


Q25. Conditions that Turkey should meet in order to join the EU

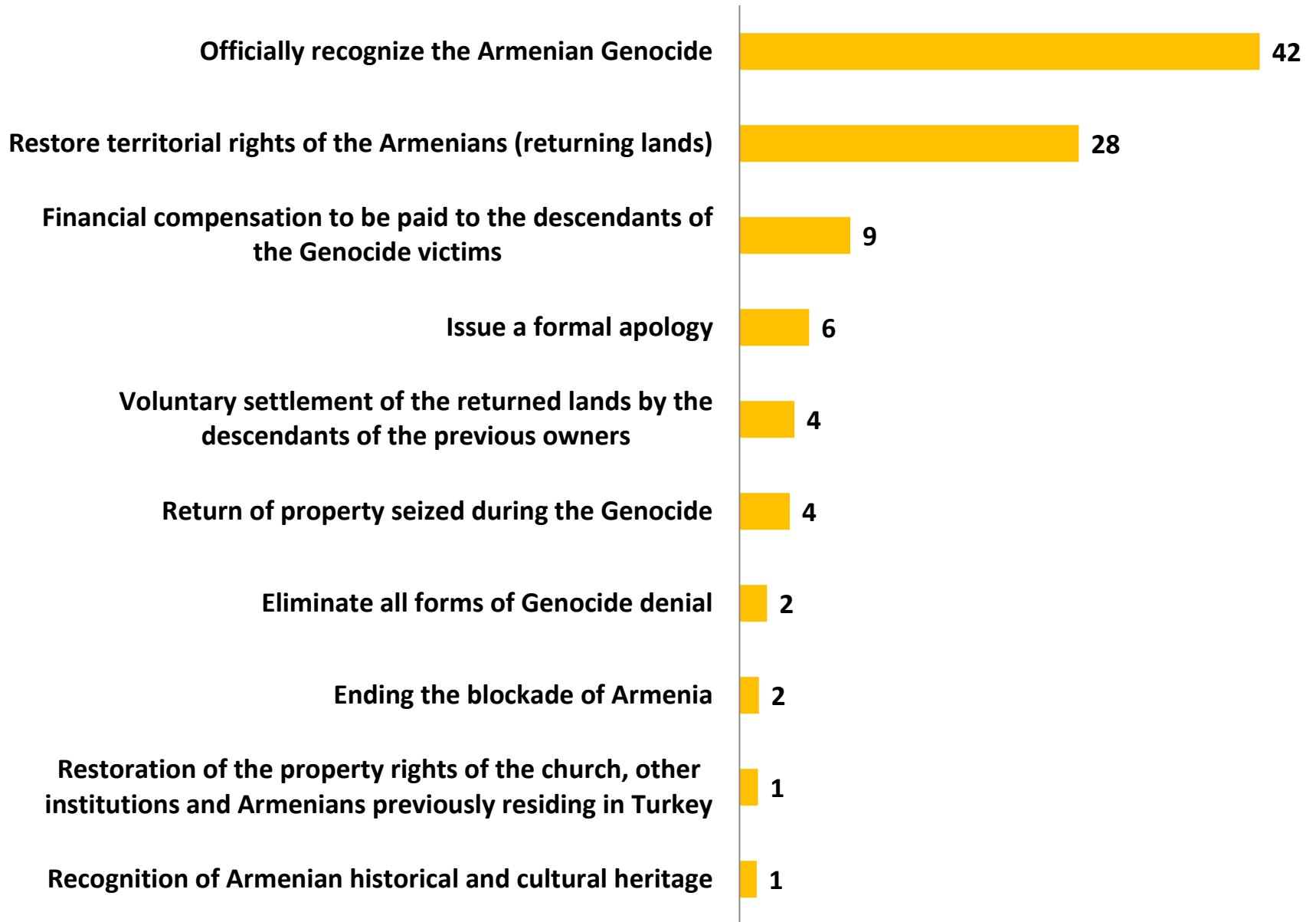
Armenia-Turkey survey CB2012



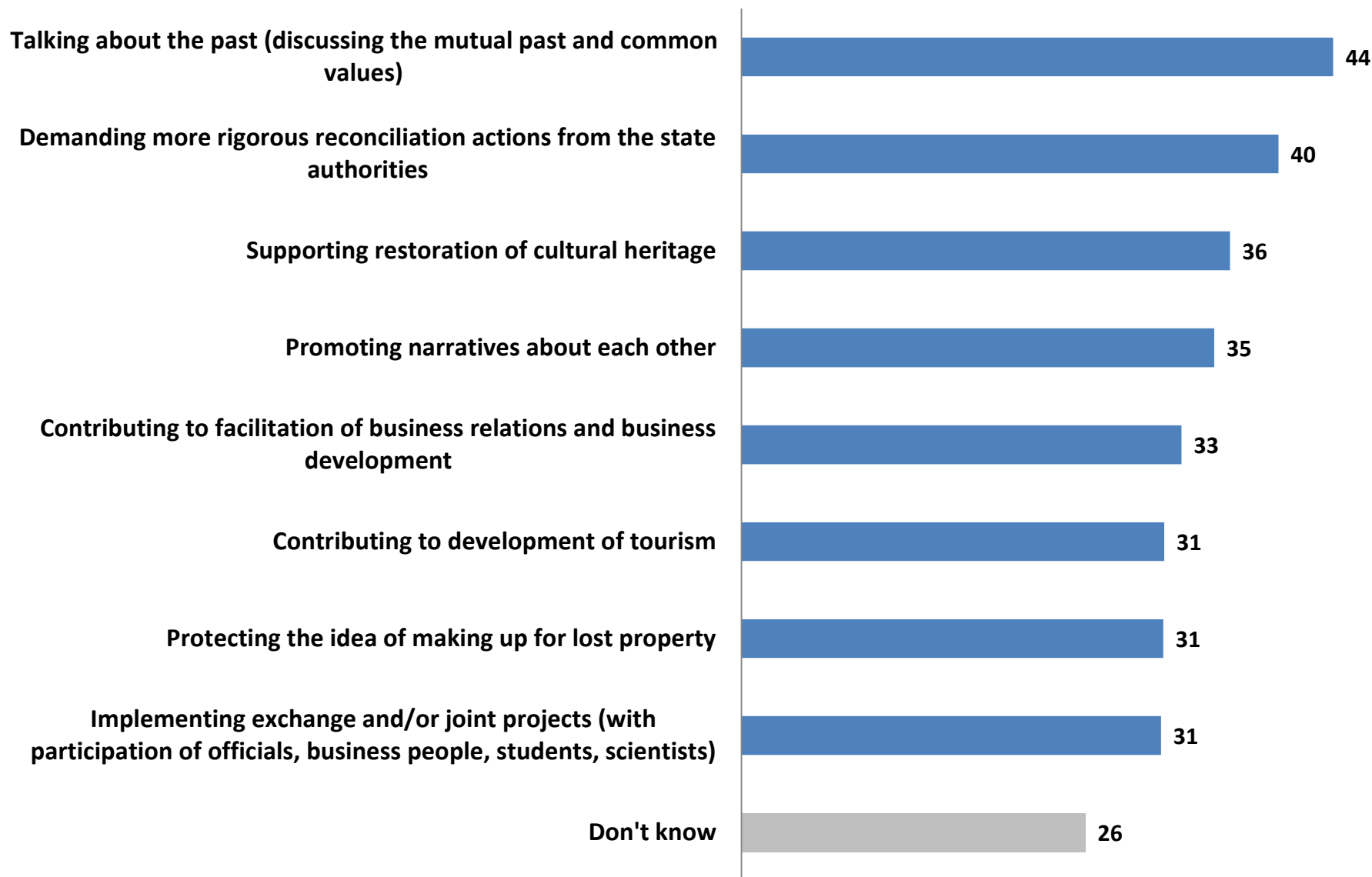
Q32. If the Armenian Genocide were recognised, would you approve of the Armenian Government and/or Diaspora pushing for reparations?



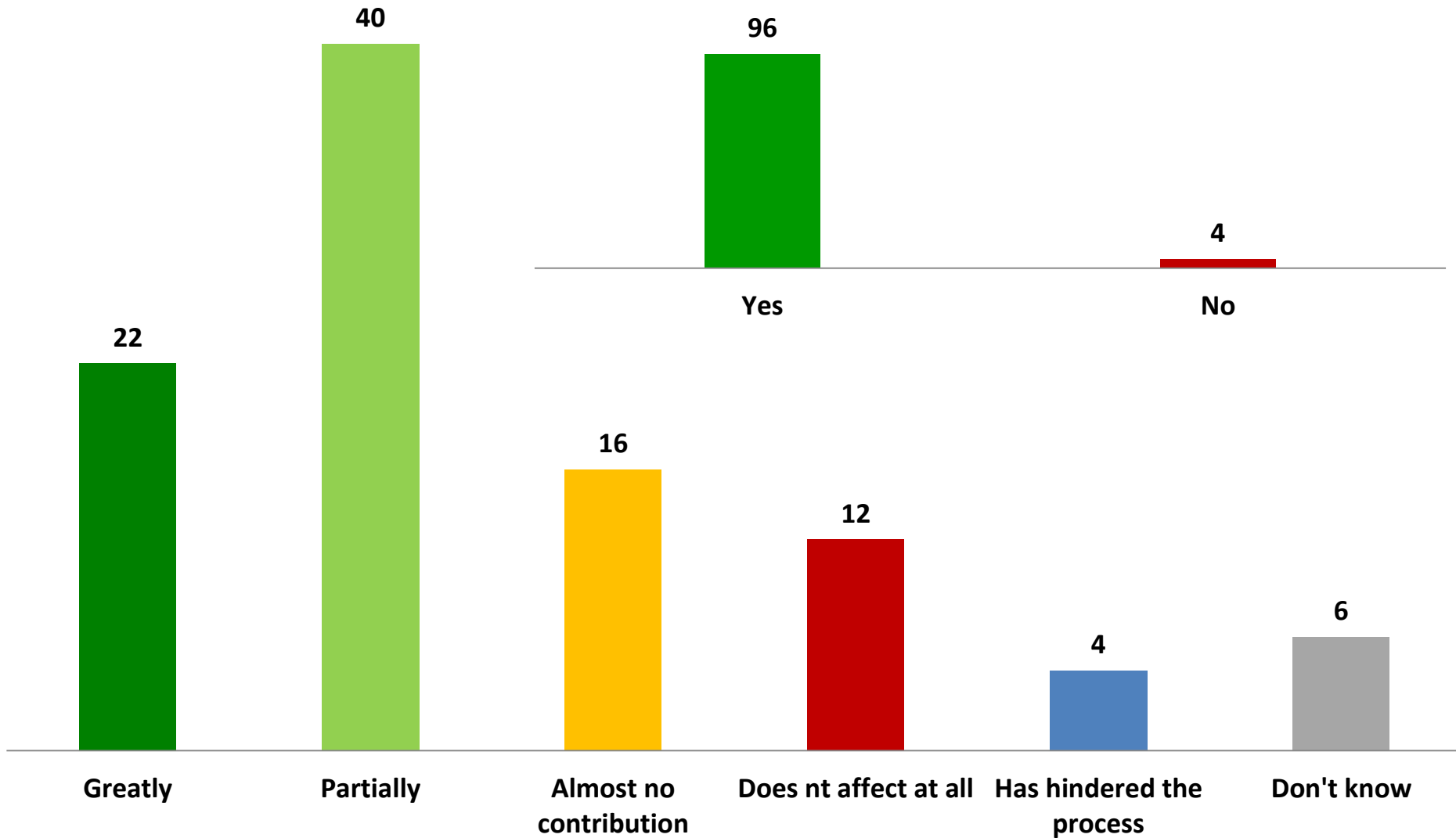
Q33. What reparations do you expect from Turkey?



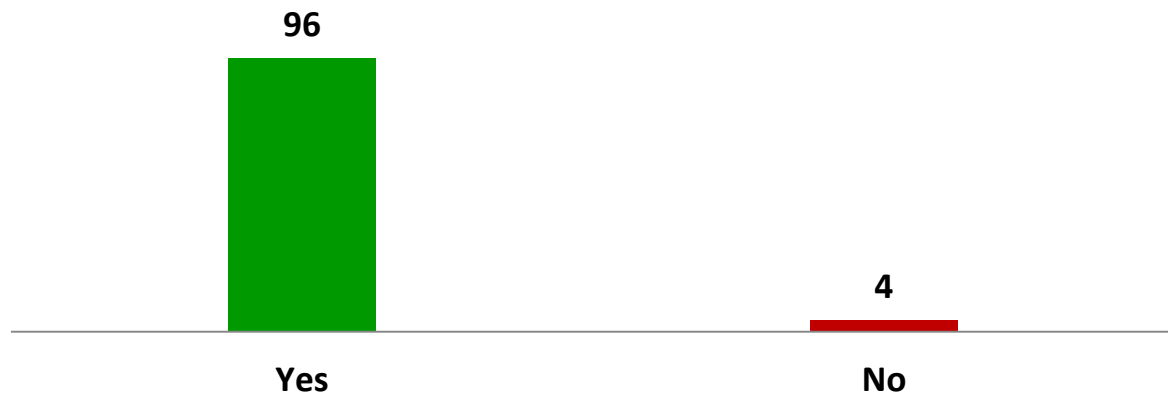
Q43. What civil society initiatives targeting Armenia-Turkey reconciliation would you approve of? *(all the answers were accepted)*



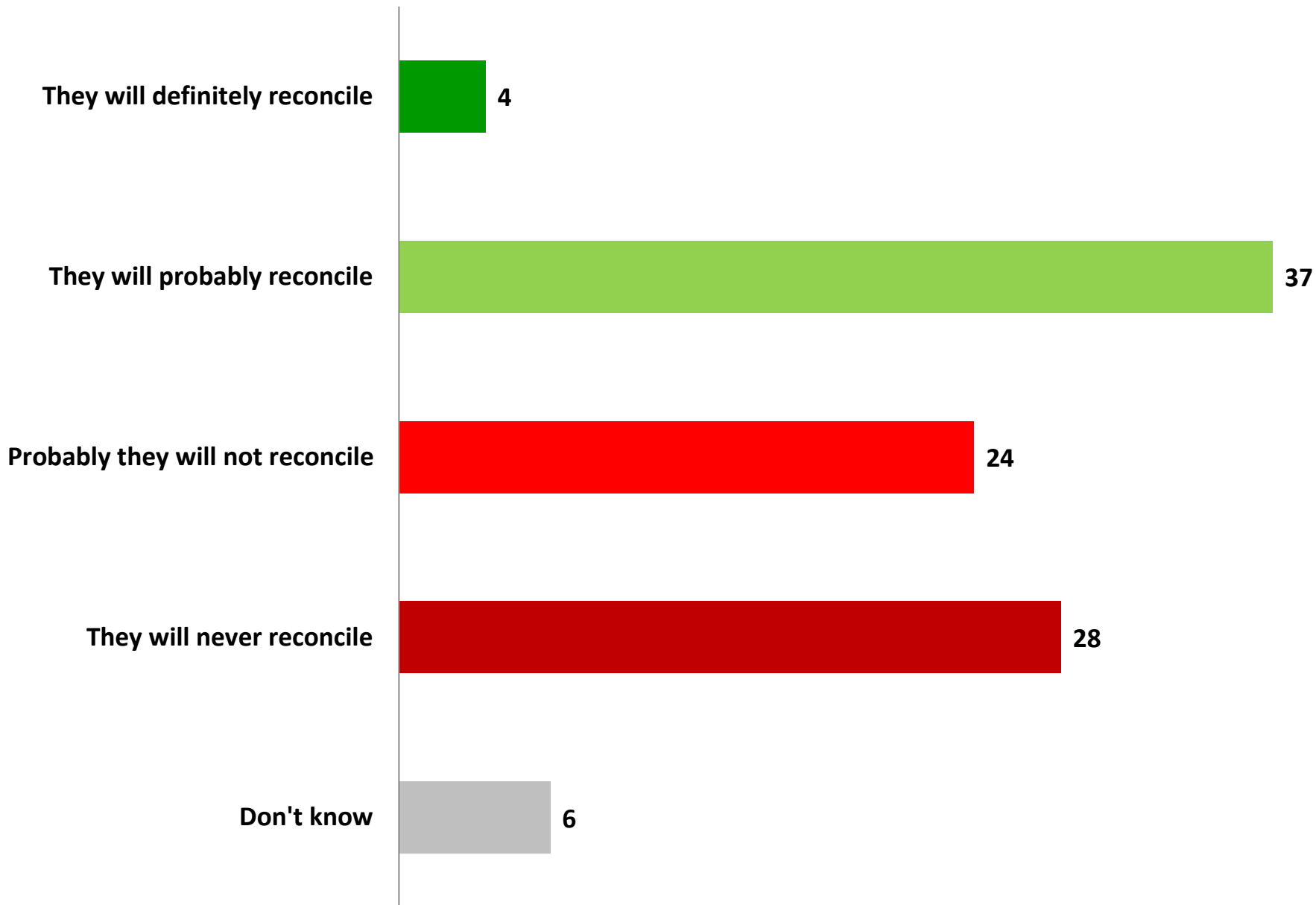
Q45. In your opinion, to what extent have his work and the movement after his death contributed to the rapprochement of Armenia and Turkey?



Q44. Do you know who Hrant Dink is?



Q47. Will the Armenian and Turkish peoples ever be reconciled?





Thank you!

200 km